

Research data, 2 October 2026

Every file downloaded for the answers of 2 October 2026, as wide tables with charts: source, extent, latest value and the raw download kept for audit.

Built 02 Oct 2026 14:08 · 20 downloads · files in `dataroom/research/2026-10-02/data/`

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Files and sources

Each file below was downloaded on 2 October 2026 by `fetch.py` directly from the publisher. The manifest `data/sources.csv` records the URL, time, size and sha256 of each download; the six World Bank indicators were fetched separately and saved together in `worldbank_wdi.csv`. FRED URLs have the API key removed.

Table 1. Every download: file, dataset, rows, time retrieved (UTC) and sha256

File	Dataset	Rows	Retrieved (UTC)	sha256
<code>boe_gilts_bankrate_gbpusd.csv</code>	Bank of England IADB IUDSNPY,IUDMNPY,IUDLNPY,IUDBEDR,XUDLUSS	1,008	2026-10-02 07:27:10	aabf0bdf f1c9
<code>ons_uk_cpi_annual_rate.csv</code>	ONS D7G7 (MM23)	452	2026-10-02 07:27:10	ff87e9f1 cc24
<code>oecd_cpi_yoy.csv</code>	OECD OECD.SDD.TPS,DSD_PRICES@DF_PRICES_ALL,1.0 USA+DEU+FRA+JPN+GBR+CHN+EA20.M.N.CPI.PA._ T.N.GY	2,989	2026-10-02 07:27:11	52841aff 6de2
<code>imf_cpi_index.csv</code>	IMF CPI (SDMX, IMF.STA:CPI) headline index, monthly	1,918	2026-10-02 07:27:12	f0564ad6 db5f
<code>oecd_10y_yields.csv</code>	OECD OECD.SDD.STES,DSD_STES@DF_FINMARK,4.0 USA+DEU+FRA+JPN+GBR+CHN+EA20.M.IRLT.PA.....	2,791	2026-10-02 07:27:12	24a3ad1c e8a7
<code>oecd_3m_rates.csv</code>	OECD OECD.SDD.STES,DSD_STES@DF_FINMARK,4.0 USA+DEU+FRA+JPN+GBR+CHN+EA20.M.IR3TIB.PA.. ...	2,786	2026-10-02 07:27:12	918e17e6 1b53
<code>fred_DEXJPUS.csv</code>	FRED DEXJPUS	13,970	2026-10-02 07:27:14	5c9010f2 3e13
<code>fred_DEXUSUK.csv</code>	FRED DEXUSUK	13,976	2026-10-02 07:27:15	af0eae11 698d
<code>fred_JPNASSETS.csv</code>	FRED JPNASSETS	341	2026-10-02 07:27:16	c6cdaa22 b8a8
<code>fred_CPIAUCNS.csv</code>	FRED CPIAUCNS	1,363	2026-10-02 07:27:17	17d25452 4a0b
<code>fred_EXPINF10YR.csv</code>	FRED EXPINF10YR	537	2026-10-02 07:27:18	dbc6f2d5 8f43
<code>fred_REAINTRATREARAT10Y.csv</code>	FRED REAINTRATREARAT10Y	537	2026-10-02 07:27:19	775c96a5 02ae
<code>fred_IRLTLT01USM156N.csv</code>	FRED IRLTLT01USM156N	881	2026-10-02 07:27:20	8ab44ae4 4350
<code>imf_weo.csv</code>	IMF WEO (SDMX, IMF.RES:WEO) GGXWDG_NGDP, GGXCNL_NGDP, NGSD_NGDP, NID_NGDP, BCA_NGDPD, PCPIPCH, NGDP_RPCH, LUR	2,558	2026-10-02 07:27:22	1e25ca2a 9fff
<code>(in worldbank_wdi.csv)</code>	World Bank WDI SP.POP.DPND.OL		2026-10-02 07:27:22	d6eb7c13 1f7a
<code>(in worldbank_wdi.csv)</code>	World Bank WDI SP.POP.1564.TO.ZS		2026-10-02 07:27:22	0d50cd7d 1a00
<code>(in worldbank_wdi.csv)</code>	World Bank WDI NE.TRD.GNFS.ZS		2026-10-02 07:27:22	4f24f999 93e8
<code>(in worldbank_wdi.csv)</code>	World Bank WDI SL.GDP.PCAP.EM.KD		2026-10-02 07:27:23	5df34245 8c9d

File	Dataset	Rows	Retrieved (UTC)	sha256
(in worldbank_wdi.csv)	World Bank WDI EG.IMP.CON.S.ZS		2026-10-02 07:27:23	e78af483f540
worldbank_wdi.csv	World Bank WDI NY.GNS.ICTR.ZS	1,669	2026-10-02 07:27:23	7f0b5c47fb89

Bank of England

boe_gilts_bankrate_gbpusd Gilt par yields, Bank Rate and sterling, daily 2021–2024

Source

Bank of England Statistical Interactive Database · <https://www.bankofengland.co.uk/boeapps/database/>

Series

IUDSNPY 5-year, IUDMNPY 10-year and IUDLNPY 20-year nominal par yields (%); IUDBEDR Bank Rate (%); XUDLUSS spot US\$ into sterling (US\$ per £)

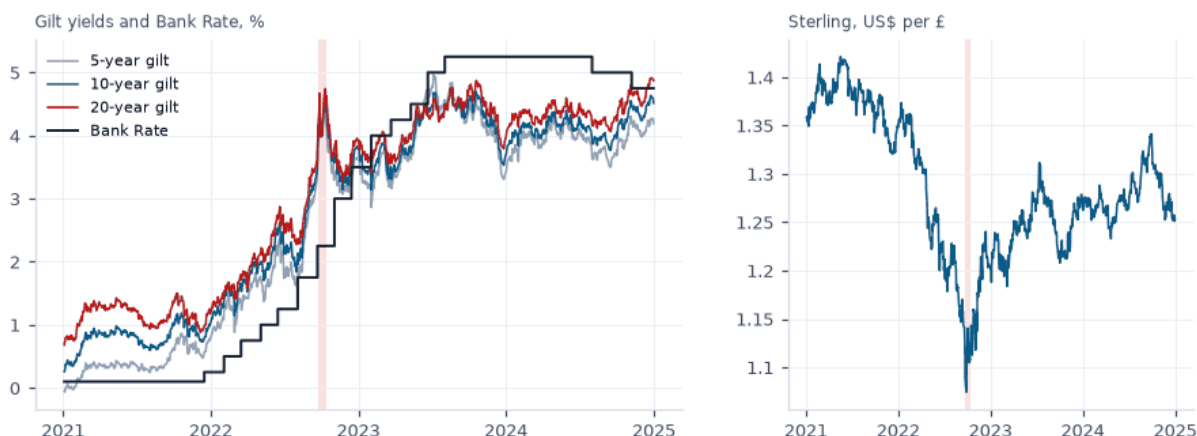
Extent

04 Jan 2021 to 31 Dec 2024 · 1,008 business days

Latest

5-year gilt 4.19, 10-year gilt 4.52, 20-year gilt 4.87, Bank Rate 4.75, US\$ per £ 1.2529

UK gilts, Bank Rate and sterling, 2021-2024 [boe_gilts_bankrate_gbpusd]



Source: Bank of England IADB · IUDSNPY, IUDMNPY, IUDLNPY, IUDBEDR, XUDLUSS · shaded: 23 Sep – 14 Oct 2022 (mini-budget to end of the Bank's gilt purchases)

Table 2. Bank of England: month-end gilt yields (%), Bank Rate (%) and US\$ per £, 2021–2024

Month end	5-year gilt	10-year gilt	20-year gilt	Bank Rate	US\$ per £
Jan 2021	0.02	0.42	0.78	0.10	1.37
Feb 2021	0.39	0.88	1.33	0.10	1.40
Mar 2021	0.39	0.91	1.36	0.10	1.38
Apr 2021	0.40	0.91	1.32	0.10	1.38
May 2021	0.36	0.87	1.29	0.10	1.42
Jun 2021	0.37	0.82	1.23	0.10	1.38
Jul 2021	0.28	0.65	0.99	0.10	1.39
Aug 2021	0.35	0.71	1.07	0.10	1.38
Sep 2021	0.63	1.03	1.38	0.10	1.35
Oct 2021	0.81	1.05	1.18	0.10	1.37
Nov 2021	0.59	0.84	0.98	0.10	1.32
Dec 2021	0.77	1.01	1.18	0.25	1.35
Jan 2022	1.12	1.33	1.50	0.25	1.34
Feb 2022	1.15	1.42	1.64	0.50	1.34
Mar 2022	1.42	1.67	1.78	0.75	1.32
Apr 2022	1.71	1.94	2.09	0.75	1.26
May 2022	1.76	2.11	2.41	1.00	1.26
Jun 2022	1.95	2.28	2.62	1.25	1.21
Jul 2022	1.65	1.96	2.34	1.25	1.22
Aug 2022	2.83	2.92	3.05	1.75	1.16
Sep 2022	4.27	4.16	3.98	2.25	1.12
Oct 2022	3.54	3.70	3.72	2.25	1.15
Nov 2022	3.20	3.37	3.43	3.00	1.19
Dec 2022	3.62	3.80	3.93	3.50	1.20
Jan 2023	3.21	3.46	3.67	3.50	1.23
Feb 2023	3.72	3.86	4.00	4.00	1.21
Mar 2023	3.45	3.54	3.71	4.25	1.24
Apr 2023	3.67	3.74	3.92	4.25	1.26
May 2023	4.19	4.20	4.31	4.50	1.24
Jun 2023	4.73	4.44	4.32	5.00	1.27
Jul 2023	4.44	4.29	4.30	5.00	1.29
Aug 2023	4.45	4.39	4.43	5.25	1.27
Sep 2023	4.33	4.45	4.63	5.25	1.22
Oct 2023	4.36	4.53	4.73	5.25	1.21
Nov 2023	4.07	4.22	4.43	5.25	1.27
Dec 2023	3.36	3.62	3.90	5.25	1.27
Jan 2024	3.64	3.90	4.19	5.25	1.27
Feb 2024	4.02	4.14	4.33	5.25	1.26
Mar 2024	3.80	3.95	4.18	5.25	1.26
Apr 2024	4.27	4.37	4.55	5.25	1.25
May 2024	4.20	4.32	4.50	5.25	1.27
Jun 2024	4.05	4.20	4.41	5.25	1.26
Jul 2024	3.79	4.00	4.27	5.25	1.28
Aug 2024	3.79	4.00	4.25	5.00	1.31
Sep 2024	3.74	4.02	4.30	5.00	1.34
Oct 2024	4.17	4.41	4.72	5.00	1.29
Nov 2024	4.00	4.25	4.48	4.75	1.27
Dec 2024	4.19	4.52	4.87	4.75	1.25

Table 3. Bank of England: daily values during the gilt crisis, 15 Sep – 31 Oct 2022

Date	5-year gilt	10-year gilt	20-year gilt	Bank Rate	US\$ per £
Thu 15 Sep 2022	3.0475	3.2305	3.4562	1.7500	1.1490
Fri 16 Sep 2022	3.0887	3.2627	3.4650	1.7500	1.1431
Tue 20 Sep 2022	3.2386	3.4029	3.5758	1.7500	1.1415
Wed 21 Sep 2022	3.3036	3.4434	3.5177	1.7500	1.1333
Thu 22 Sep 2022	3.4889	3.6260	3.6933	2.2500	1.1265
Fri 23 Sep 2022	3.9385	3.9689	3.9618	2.2500	1.0897
Mon 26 Sep 2022	4.3428	4.2880	4.3088	2.2500	1.0787
Tue 27 Sep 2022	4.4819	4.5270	4.6703	2.2500	1.0774
Wed 28 Sep 2022	4.2139	4.1164	4.0117	2.2500	1.0745
Thu 29 Sep 2022	4.2868	4.2203	4.0662	2.2500	1.1034
Fri 30 Sep 2022	4.2678	4.1630	3.9776	2.2500	1.1170
Mon 03 Oct 2022	4.0925	4.0480	3.9986	2.2500	1.1280
Tue 04 Oct 2022	3.9863	4.0180	4.0220	2.2500	1.1404
Wed 05 Oct 2022	4.0902	4.1700	4.1899	2.2500	1.1245
Thu 06 Oct 2022	4.2391	4.3286	4.3500	2.2500	1.1199
Fri 07 Oct 2022	4.2457	4.3984	4.4375	2.2500	1.1117
Mon 10 Oct 2022	4.4934	4.6494	4.7126	2.2500	1.1048
Tue 11 Oct 2022	4.3965	4.6433	4.7425	2.2500	1.1083
Wed 12 Oct 2022	4.3848	4.6289	4.7298	2.2500	1.1072
Thu 13 Oct 2022	4.1597	4.3800	4.4785	2.2500	1.1237
Fri 14 Oct 2022	4.1771	4.4466	4.6269	2.2500	1.1251
Mon 17 Oct 2022	3.8223	4.1325	4.3407	2.2500	1.1434
Tue 18 Oct 2022	3.7603	4.0755	4.2619	2.2500	1.1322
Wed 19 Oct 2022	3.7317	3.9646	4.1125	2.2500	1.1260
Thu 20 Oct 2022	3.7700	3.9594	4.0223	2.2500	1.1319
Fri 21 Oct 2022	3.9953	4.1572	4.1712	2.2500	1.1126
Mon 24 Oct 2022	3.6867	3.8651	3.8974	2.2500	1.1314
Tue 25 Oct 2022	3.6110	3.7839	3.8162	2.2500	1.1458
Wed 26 Oct 2022	3.5563	3.7345	3.7914	2.2500	1.1600
Thu 27 Oct 2022	3.4226	3.6242	3.7219	2.2500	1.1581
Fri 28 Oct 2022	3.4080	3.5973	3.6501	2.2500	1.1592
Mon 31 Oct 2022	3.5365	3.6952	3.7249	2.2500	1.1514

Download kept for audit

- `data/boe_gilts_bankrate_gbpusd.csv` · retrieved 2026-10-02T07:27:10Z · 45,051 bytes · sha256 `aabf0bdf1c964fc` · <https://www.bankofengland.co.uk/boeapps/database/iadb-fromshowcolumns.asp?csv.x=yes&Datefrom=01%2FJan%2F2021&...>

Office for National Statistics**ons_uk_cpi_annual_rate UK CPI inflation, 12-month rate (D7G7)****Source**

Office for National Statistics, Consumer Price Inflation (MM23) ·
<https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/timeseries/d7g7/mm23>

Series

D7G7: CPI annual rate, all items, 2015 = 100 (% change on a year earlier)

Extent

Jan 1989 to Aug 2026 · 452 months

Latest

3.1% (Aug 2026); peak 11.1% (Oct 2022)

UK CPI inflation, 12-month rate [ONS D7G7]



Source: ONS MM23 · D7G7 · 452 obs, Jan 1989 to Aug 2026 · latest 3.1%

Table 4. UK CPI annual rate (%), by month, last 12 years

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
2015	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
2016	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.7
2017	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.7
2018	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.5
2019	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.8
2020	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8
2021	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.0	3.2	3.1	4.2	5.1	5.4	2.6
2022	5.5	6.2	7.0	9.0	9.1	9.4	10.1	9.9	10.1	11.1	10.7	10.5	9.0
2023	10.1	10.4	10.1	8.7	8.7	7.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	4.6	3.9	4.0	7.4
2024	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5
2025	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4
2026	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.1					2.9

Table 5. UK CPI annual rate (%), average of the year, by decade

The columns are the year within the decade named on the row. +0 is the year the decade begins and +3 is three years later, so the 1990s and +3 is 1993. A blank cell is a year the series does not cover. If the latest year is not finished, that cell is the average of the months on file.

Decade	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+8	+9
1980s										5.2
1990s	7.0	7.5	4.3	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.3
2000s	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2
2010s	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.7	2.5	1.8
2020s	0.8	2.6	9.0	7.4	2.5	3.4	2.9			

Download kept for audit

- data/ons_uk_cpi_annual_rate.csv · retrieved 2026-10-02T07:27:10Z · 10,773 bytes · sha256 ff87e9f1cc2412d1 · <https://www.ons.gov.uk/generator?format=csv&uri=%2Feconomy%2Finflationandpriceindices%2Ftimeseries%2Fd7g7%2Fmm...>

FRED (Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis)

Seven series fetched from the FRED API. Monthly series are shown as stored. For the two daily exchange rates the month grid shows the last business day of each month, and the decade grid the average of the year.

CPIAUCNS US consumer price index, all urban consumers (not seasonally adjusted)

Source

US Bureau of Labor Statistics via FRED · <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/CPIAUCNS>

Units / frequency

Index 1982–84 = 100 · monthly

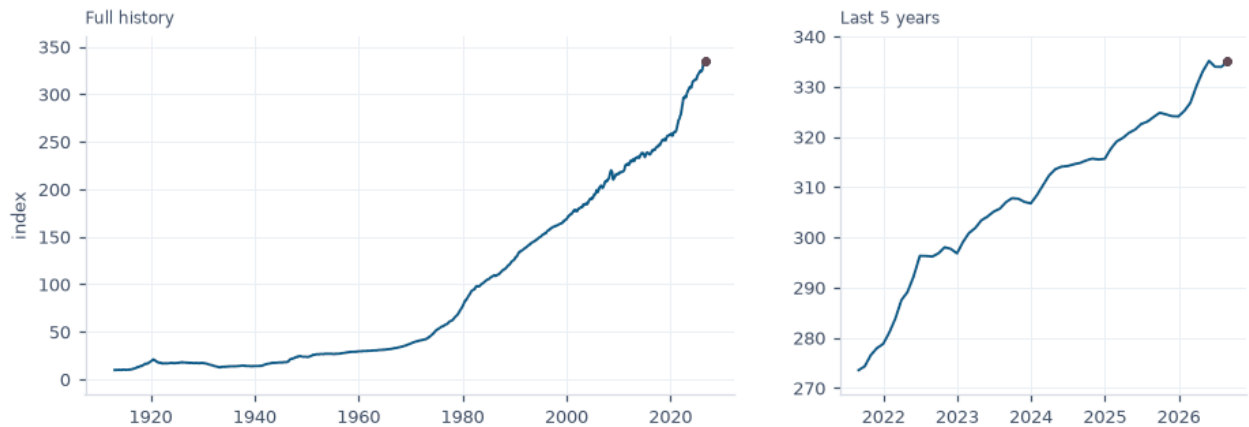
Extent

31 Jan 1913 to 31 Aug 2026 · 1,363 observations

Latest

335.0 index (Aug 2026)

US consumer price index, all urban consumers (not seasonally adjusted) [CPIAUCNS]



Source: US Bureau of Labor Statistics via FRED · CPIAUCNS · 1,363 obs, 1913-01-31 to 2026-08-31 · latest 335.0 index

Table 6. CPIAUCNS: monthly values (index), last 12 years

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
2015	233.7	234.7	236.1	236.6	237.8	238.6	238.7	238.3	237.9	237.8	237.3	236.5	237.0
2016	236.9	237.1	238.1	239.3	240.2	241.0	240.6	240.8	241.4	241.7	241.4	241.4	240.0
2017	242.8	243.6	243.8	244.5	244.7	245.0	244.8	245.5	246.8	246.7	246.7	246.5	245.1
2018	247.9	249.0	249.6	250.5	251.6	252.0	252.0	252.1	252.4	252.9	252.0	251.2	251.1
2019	251.7	252.8	254.2	255.5	256.1	256.1	256.6	256.6	256.8	257.3	257.2	257.0	255.7
2020	258.0	258.7	258.1	256.4	256.4	257.8	259.1	259.9	260.3	260.4	260.2	260.5	258.8
2021	261.6	263.0	264.9	267.1	269.2	271.7	273.0	273.6	274.3	276.6	277.9	278.8	271.0
2022	281.1	283.7	287.5	289.1	292.3	296.3	296.3	296.2	296.8	298.0	297.7	296.8	292.7
2023	299.2	300.8	301.8	303.4	304.1	305.1	305.7	307.0	307.8	307.7	307.1	306.7	304.7
2024	308.4	310.3	312.3	313.5	314.1	314.2	314.5	314.8	315.3	315.7	315.5	315.6	313.7
2025	317.7	319.1	319.8	320.8	321.5	322.6	323.0	324.0	324.8		324.1	324.1	321.9
2026	325.3	326.8	330.2	333.0	335.1	334.0	333.9	335.0					331.7

Table 7. CPIAUCNS: average of each year (index), by decade

Columns +0 to +9 are the year within the decade on that row: the 1990s and +3 is 1993.

Decade	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+8	+9
1910s				9.9	10.0	10.1	10.9	12.8	15.0	17.3
1920s	20.0	17.8	16.8	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.7	17.4	17.2	17.2
1930s	16.7	15.2	13.6	12.9	13.4	13.7	13.9	14.4	14.1	13.9
1940s	14.0	14.7	16.3	17.3	17.6	18.0	19.5	22.3	24.0	23.8
1950s	24.1	26.0	26.6	26.8	26.8	26.8	27.2	28.1	28.9	29.2
1960s	29.6	29.9	30.2	30.6	31.0	31.5	32.5	33.4	34.8	36.7
1970s	38.8	40.5	41.8	44.4	49.3	53.8	56.9	60.6	65.2	72.6
1980s	82.4	90.9	96.5	99.6	103.9	107.6	109.6	113.6	118.3	124.0
1990s	130.7	136.2	140.3	144.5	148.2	152.4	156.8	160.5	163.0	166.6
2000s	172.2	177.1	179.9	184.0	188.9	195.3	201.6	207.3	215.3	214.5
2010s	218.1	224.9	229.6	233.0	236.7	237.0	240.0	245.1	251.1	255.7
2020s	258.8	271.0	292.7	304.7	313.7	321.9	331.7			

Table 8. CPIAUCNS: inflation, % change in the annual average index (computed), by decade

Columns +0 to +9 are the year within the decade on that row: the 1990s and +3 is 1993.

Decade	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+8	+9
1910s					1.3	0.9	7.7	17.8	17.3	15.2
1920s	15.6	-10.9	-6.2	1.8	0.4	2.4	0.9	-1.9	-1.2	0.0
1930s	-2.7	-8.9	-10.3	-5.2	3.5	2.6	1.0	3.7	-2.0	-1.3
1940s	0.7	5.1	10.9	6.0	1.6	2.3	8.5	14.4	7.7	-1.0
1950s	1.1	7.9	2.3	0.8	0.3	-0.3	1.5	3.3	2.7	1.0
1960s	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	3.0	2.8	4.3	5.5
1970s	5.8	4.3	3.3	6.2	11.1	9.1	5.7	6.5	7.6	11.3
1980s	13.5	10.3	6.1	3.2	4.3	3.5	1.9	3.7	4.1	4.8
1990s	5.4	4.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.2
2000s	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.4
2010s	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.8
2020s	1.2	4.7	8.0	4.1	2.9	2.6	3.0			

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IRLTLT01USM156N US 10-year government bond yield, monthly average (OECD definition)**Source**OECD Main Economic Indicators via FRED · <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/IRLTLT01USM156N>**Units / frequency**

% a year · monthly

Extent

30 Apr 1953 to 31 Aug 2026 · 881 observations

Latest

4.68 % (Aug 2026)

US 10-year government bond yield, monthly average (OECD definition) [IRLTLT01USM156N]



Source: OECD Main Economic Indicators via FRED · IRLTLT01USM156N · 881 obs, 1953-04-30 to 2026-08-31 · latest 4.68 %

Table 9. IRLTLT01USM156N: monthly values (%), last 12 years

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
2015	1.88	1.98	2.04	1.94	2.20	2.36	2.32	2.17	2.17	2.07	2.26	2.24	2.14
2016	2.09	1.78	1.89	1.81	1.81	1.64	1.50	1.56	1.63	1.76	2.14	2.49	1.84
2017	2.43	2.42	2.48	2.30	2.30	2.19	2.32	2.21	2.20	2.36	2.35	2.40	2.33
2018	2.58	2.86	2.84	2.87	2.98	2.91	2.89	2.89	3.00	3.15	3.12	2.83	2.91
2019	2.71	2.68	2.57	2.53	2.40	2.07	2.06	1.63	1.70	1.71	1.81	1.86	2.14
2020	1.76	1.50	0.87	0.66	0.67	0.73	0.62	0.65	0.68	0.79	0.87	0.93	0.89
2021	1.08	1.26	1.61	1.64	1.62	1.52	1.32	1.28	1.37	1.58	1.56	1.47	1.44
2022	1.76	1.93	2.13	2.75	2.90	3.14	2.90	2.90	3.52	3.98	3.89	3.62	2.95
2023	3.53	3.75	3.66	3.46	3.57	3.75	3.90	4.17	4.38	4.80	4.50	4.02	3.96
2024	4.06	4.21	4.21	4.54	4.48	4.31	4.25	3.87	3.72	4.10	4.36	4.39	4.21
2025	4.63	4.45	4.28	4.28	4.42	4.38	4.39	4.26	4.12	4.06	4.09	4.14	4.29
2026	4.21	4.13	4.25	4.32	4.48	4.47	4.60	4.68					4.39

Table 10. IRLTLT01USM156N: average of each year (%), by decade

Columns +0 to +9 are the year within the decade on that row: the 1990s and +3 is 1993.

Decade	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+8	+9
1950s				2.85	2.40	2.82	3.18	3.65	3.32	4.33
1960s	4.12	3.88	3.95	4.00	4.19	4.28	4.92	5.07	5.65	6.67
1970s	7.35	6.16	6.21	6.84	7.56	7.99	7.61	7.42	8.41	9.44
1980s	11.46	13.91	13.00	11.10	12.44	10.62	7.68	8.38	8.85	8.50
1990s	8.55	7.86	7.01	5.87	7.08	6.58	6.44	6.35	5.26	5.64
2000s	6.03	5.02	4.61	4.01	4.27	4.29	4.79	4.63	3.67	3.26
2010s	3.21	2.79	1.80	2.35	2.54	2.14	1.84	2.33	2.91	2.14
2020s	0.89	1.44	2.95	3.96	4.21	4.29	4.39			

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EXPINF10YR 10-year expected inflation (Cleveland Fed model)

Source

Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland via FRED · <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/EXPINF10YR>

Units / frequency

% · monthly

Extent

31 Jan 1982 to 30 Sep 2026 · 537 observations

Latest

2.57 % (Sep 2026)

10-year expected inflation (Cleveland Fed model) [EXPINF10YR]



Source: Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland via FRED · EXPINF10YR · 537 obs, 1982-01-31 to 2026-09-30 · latest 2.57 %

Table 11. EXPINF10YR: monthly values (%), last 12 years

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
2015	1.69	1.53	1.70	1.71	1.79	1.82	1.88	1.82	1.84	1.74	1.80	1.81	1.76
2016	1.85	1.71	1.65	1.72	1.75	1.72	1.63	1.65	1.73	1.70	1.76	1.95	1.73
2017	1.92	1.92	1.89	1.86	1.84	1.73	1.85	1.82	1.84	1.89	1.92	2.01	1.87
2018	1.96	2.07	1.97	1.98	2.09	2.05	2.10	2.14	2.14	2.17	2.15	2.09	2.08
2019	1.96	1.97	1.69	1.75	1.80	1.64	1.68	1.66	1.56	1.64	1.68	1.71	1.73
2020	1.73	1.62	1.27	1.16	1.16	1.23	1.35	1.34	1.35	1.34	1.38	1.42	1.36
2021	1.38	1.43	1.50	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.62	1.58	1.64	1.61	1.76	1.76	1.59
2022	1.80	1.92	1.95	2.21	2.37	2.40	2.22	2.10	2.37	2.37	2.45	2.22	2.20
2023	2.29	2.11	2.26	2.10	2.16	1.75	2.06	2.14	2.22	2.36	2.38	2.28	2.18
2024	2.16	2.15	2.22	2.34	2.45	2.37	2.37	2.16	2.12	2.12	2.33	2.32	2.26
2025	2.44	2.47	2.30	2.35	2.31	2.35	2.34	2.28	2.30	2.30	2.31	2.35	2.34
2026	2.33	2.37	2.19	2.42	2.49	2.47	2.44	2.50	2.57				2.42

Table 12. EXPINF10YR: average of each year (%), by decade

Columns +0 to +9 are the year within the decade on that row: the 1990s and +3 is 1993.

Decade	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+8	+9
1980s			5.60	4.86	5.30	4.78	3.71	3.90	4.05	3.95
1990s	3.95	3.74	3.44	3.01	3.45	3.28	3.15	3.20	2.81	2.94
2000s	3.14	2.64	2.55	2.18	2.36	2.44	2.54	2.48	2.11	1.88
2010s	1.83	1.85	1.53	1.61	1.85	1.76	1.73	1.87	2.08	1.73
2020s	1.36	1.59	2.20	2.18	2.26	2.34	2.42			

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REAINTRATREARAT10Y 10-year real interest rate (Cleveland Fed model)

Source

Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland via FRED · <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/REAINTRATREARAT10Y>

Units / frequency

% · monthly

Extent

31 Jan 1982 to 30 Sep 2026 · 537 observations

Latest

2.24 % (Sep 2026)

10-year real interest rate (Cleveland Fed model) [REAINTRATREARAT10Y]



Source: Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland via FRED · REAINTRATREARAT10Y · 537 obs, 1982-01-31 to 2026-09-30 · latest 2.24 %

Table 13. REAINTRATREARAT10Y: monthly values (%), last 12 years

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
2015	0.71	0.54	0.75	0.41	0.53	0.55	0.67	0.55	0.51	0.53	0.67	0.65	0.59
2016	0.73	0.54	0.55	0.35	0.41	0.52	0.17	0.23	0.22	0.29	0.35	0.70	0.42
2017	0.73	0.77	0.92	0.77	0.78	0.74	0.73	0.67	0.57	0.73	0.75	0.57	0.73
2018	0.87	1.09	1.03	1.01	1.22	1.25	1.16	1.26	1.13	1.30	1.31	1.25	1.16
2019	1.04	1.07	0.52	0.42	0.54	0.42	0.44	0.42	0.24	0.37	0.43	0.51	0.53
2020	0.51	0.32	-0.13	-0.11	-0.03	-0.15	-0.35	-0.41	-0.34	-0.29	-0.21	-0.23	-0.12
2021	-0.24	-0.23	0.01	0.12	0.04	-0.01	0.04	-0.26	-0.19	0.09	0.16	0.09	-0.03
2022	0.32	0.44	0.35	0.95	1.20	1.03	1.06	0.86	1.20	1.80	1.93	1.58	1.06
2023	1.78	1.42	2.06	1.44	1.54	1.06	1.43	1.60	1.70	2.08	2.09	1.68	1.66
2024	1.68	1.62	1.93	1.94	2.10	2.00	2.05	1.66	1.58	1.48	1.96	1.82	1.82
2025	2.06	2.03	1.86	1.67	1.67	1.87	1.66	1.57	1.57	1.55	1.61	1.46	1.71
2026	1.67	1.75	1.47	1.59	1.63	1.92	2.07	2.19	2.24				1.84

Table 14. REAINTRATREARAT10Y: average of each year (%), by decade

Columns +0 to +9 are the year within the decade on that row: the 1990s and +3 is 1993.

Decade	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+8	+9
1980s			6.93	5.89	6.64	5.66	4.05	4.22	4.45	4.40
1990s	4.32	3.93	3.38	2.71	3.54	3.31	3.14	3.20	2.63	2.89
2000s	3.12	2.24	2.03	1.45	1.70	1.89	2.28	2.04	1.30	1.05
2010s	0.87	0.53	-0.01	0.29	0.61	0.59	0.42	0.73	1.16	0.53
2020s	-0.12	-0.03	1.06	1.66	1.82	1.71	1.84			

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DEXJPUS Japanese yen per US dollar, noon buying rate in New York (daily)

Source

Federal Reserve Board H.10 via FRED · <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/DEXJPUS>

Units / frequency

Yen per US\$ · daily

Extent

04 Jan 1971 to 25 Sep 2026 · 13,970 observations

Latest

157.18 yen per US\$ (25 Sep 2026)

Japanese yen per US dollar, noon buying rate in New York (daily) [DEXJPUS]



Source: Federal Reserve Board H.10 via FRED · DEXJPUS · 13,970 obs, 1971-01-04 to 2026-09-25 · latest 157.18 yen per US\$

Table 15. DEXJPUS: month-end values (yen per US\$), last 12 years

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
2015	117.44	119.72	119.96	119.86	123.98	122.10	123.94	121.26	119.81	120.70	123.22	120.27	121.02
2016	121.05	112.90	112.42	106.90	110.75	102.77	102.32	103.38	101.21	105.07	114.34	116.78	109.16
2017	112.72	112.06	111.41	111.44	110.71	112.40	110.38	110.06	112.64	113.63	112.30	112.69	111.87
2018	109.31	106.62	106.20	109.28	108.73	110.71	111.88	110.98	113.48	112.86	113.54	109.70	110.27
2019	108.84	111.38	110.68	111.40	108.66	107.84	108.58	106.30	108.11	108.09	109.47	108.67	109.00
2020	108.50	108.12	107.53	106.94	107.77	107.77	105.78	105.84	105.58	104.54	104.38	103.19	106.33
2021	104.64	106.64	110.61	109.33	109.83	111.05	109.70	110.05	111.50	114.03	113.22	115.17	110.48
2022	115.22	115.11	121.44	129.84	128.53	135.69	133.25	138.69	144.71	148.63	139.31	131.81	131.85
2023	130.17	136.09	132.75	135.99	139.78	144.47	142.18	145.68	149.43	151.46	147.87	140.92	141.40
2024	146.26	149.90	151.22	157.54	157.19	160.88	150.38	145.95	143.25	152.35	150.41	157.37	151.89
2025	154.91	150.64	149.90	142.63	144.18	144.17	150.60	146.90	147.97	154.05	156.17	156.80	149.91
2026	154.34	156.05	159.08	156.66	159.23	162.61	159.16	159.74	157.18				158.23

Table 16. DEXJPUS: average of each year (yen per US\$), by decade

Columns +0 to +9 are the year within the decade on that row: the 1990s and +3 is 1993.

Decade	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+8	+9
1970s		347.79	303.12	271.31	291.84	296.78	296.45	268.62	210.39	219.02
1980s	226.63	220.63	249.06	237.55	237.46	238.47	168.35	144.60	128.17	138.07
1990s	145.00	134.59	126.78	111.08	102.18	93.96	108.78	121.06	130.99	113.73
2000s	107.80	121.57	125.22	115.94	108.15	110.11	116.31	117.76	103.39	93.68
2010s	87.78	79.70	79.82	97.60	105.74	121.05	108.66	112.10	110.40	109.02
2020s	106.78	109.84	131.46	140.50	151.46	149.57	158.54			

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DEXUSUK US dollars per pound sterling, noon buying rate in New York (daily)

Source

Federal Reserve Board H.10 via FRED · <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/DEXUSUK>

Units / frequency

US\$ per £ · daily

Extent

04 Jan 1971 to 25 Sep 2026 · 13,976 observations

Latest

1.3250 US\$ per £ (25 Sep 2026)

US dollars per pound sterling, noon buying rate in New York (daily) [DEXUSUK]



Source: Federal Reserve Board H.10 via FRED · DEXUSUK · 13,976 obs, 1971-01-04 to 2026-09-25 · latest 1.3250 US\$ per £

Table 17. DEXUSUK: month-end values (US\$ per £), last 12 years

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
2015	1.5026	1.5439	1.4850	1.5328	1.5286	1.5727	1.5634	1.5363	1.5116	1.5445	1.5044	1.4746	1.5250
2016	1.4184	1.3926	1.4381	1.4625	1.4530	1.3242	1.3270	1.3129	1.3015	1.2212	1.2481	1.2337	1.3444
2017	1.2585	1.2427	1.2537	1.2938	1.2905	1.2995	1.3196	1.2888	1.3402	1.3281	1.3506	1.3529	1.3016
2018	1.4190	1.3794	1.4027	1.3751	1.3289	1.3197	1.3125	1.2964	1.3053	1.2779	1.2772	1.2763	1.3309
2019	1.3135	1.3274	1.3032	1.3030	1.2620	1.2704	1.2220	1.2166	1.2305	1.2939	1.2939	1.3269	1.2803
2020	1.3195	1.2778	1.2454	1.2602	1.2320	1.2369	1.3133	1.3375	1.2921	1.2933	1.3338	1.3662	1.2923
2021	1.3723	1.3947	1.3795	1.3838	1.4188	1.3806	1.3913	1.3747	1.3470	1.3686	1.3252	1.3500	1.3739
2022	1.3439	1.3419	1.3152	1.2565	1.2624	1.2162	1.2183	1.1647	1.1134	1.1515	1.1962	1.2077	1.2323
2023	1.2324	1.2093	1.2369	1.2582	1.2396	1.2709	1.2857	1.2667	1.2214	1.2135	1.2640	1.2743	1.2477
2024	1.2733	1.2632	1.2637	1.2514	1.2738	1.2640	1.2840	1.3132	1.3399	1.2856	1.2699	1.2521	1.2778
2025	1.2447	1.2591	1.2896	1.3344	1.3468	1.3722	1.3220	1.3511	1.3443	1.3141	1.3239	1.3447	1.3206
2026	1.3729	1.3455	1.3184	1.3580	1.3476	1.3259	1.3470	1.3550	1.3250				1.3439

Table 18. DEXUSUK: average of each year (US\$ per £), by decade

Columns +0 to +9 are the year within the decade on that row: the 1990s and +3 is 1993.

Decade	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+8	+9
1970s		2.4442	2.5034	2.4525	2.3403	2.2217	1.8048	1.7449	1.9184	2.1224
1980s	2.3246	2.0243	1.7480	1.5159	1.3368	1.2974	1.4677	1.6398	1.7813	1.6382
1990s	1.7841	1.7674	1.7663	1.5016	1.5319	1.5785	1.5607	1.6376	1.6573	1.6172
2000s	1.5156	1.4396	1.5025	1.6347	1.8330	1.8204	1.8434	2.0020	1.8545	1.5661
2010s	1.5452	1.6043	1.5853	1.5642	1.6484	1.5284	1.3555	1.2890	1.3363	1.2768
2020s	1.2829	1.3764	1.2371	1.2440	1.2781	1.3192	1.3454			

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JPNASSETS Bank of Japan total assets (month end)

Source

Bank of Japan via FRED · <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/JPNASSETS>

Units / frequency

Stored in 100 million yen; shown in ¥ trillion (÷ 10,000) · monthly

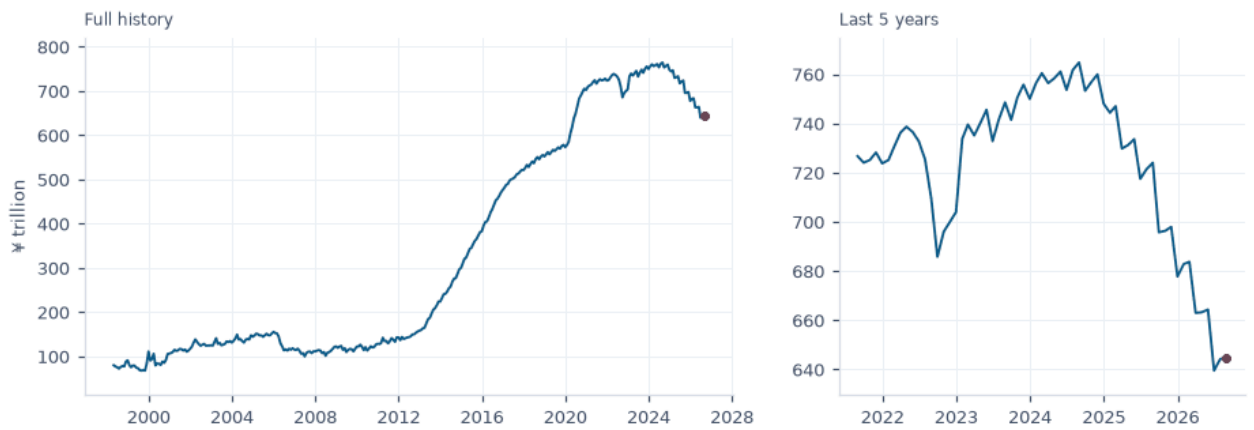
Extent

30 Apr 1998 to 31 Aug 2026 · 341 observations

Latest

644.7 ¥ trillion (Aug 2026)

Bank of Japan total assets (month end) [JPNASSETS]



Source: Bank of Japan via FRED · JPNASSETS · 341 obs, 1998-04-30 to 2026-08-31 · latest 644.7 ¥ trillion

Table 19. JPNASSETS: monthly values (¥ trillion), last 12 years

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
2015	311.2	320.4	323.6	332.8	343.1	345.4	354.3	361.5	366.1	373.6	381.3	383.1	349.7
2016	396.4	403.8	405.6	414.4	425.7	432.8	443.1	453.0	456.8	463.4	471.1	476.5	436.9
2017	482.0	487.9	490.1	497.7	500.8	502.1	505.6	511.6	513.4	518.0	521.9	521.4	504.4
2018	526.7	533.2	528.3	535.1	540.8	537.0	546.3	550.9	545.7	551.8	555.5	552.1	541.9
2019	556.9	561.9	557.0	562.0	567.2	564.9	568.3	572.7	569.8	575.7	578.5	573.1	567.3
2020	578.3	584.9	604.5	619.0	638.6	648.9	665.9	682.9	690.0	698.2	705.3	702.6	651.6
2021	709.5	712.6	714.6	720.2	724.6	716.9	722.9	726.7	724.1	725.2	728.2	723.8	720.8
2022	725.1	730.6	736.3	738.7	736.5	732.7	725.4	709.2	685.8	696.0	699.9	703.9	718.3
2023	733.8	739.6	735.1	740.1	745.6	732.8	741.6	748.5	741.5	750.7	755.8	750.0	742.9
2024	756.4	760.4	756.4	758.3	761.1	753.7	761.7	764.8	753.3	756.9	760.0	748.0	757.6
2025	744.3	747.1	729.8	731.2	733.6	717.5	721.4	724.0	695.8	696.3	697.9	677.8	718.1
2026	682.9	683.8	663.0	663.3	664.4	639.6	644.3	644.7					660.7

Table 20. JPNASSETS: average of each year (¥ trillion), by decade

Columns +0 to +9 are the year within the decade on that row: the 1990s and +3 is 1993.

Decade	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+8	+9
1990s									79.7	77.6
2000s	91.4	113.6	127.6	130.8	139.8	149.3	126.1	109.9	112.6	117.4
2010s	121.4	136.1	146.8	192.4	264.9	349.7	436.9	504.4	541.9	567.3
2020s	651.6	720.8	718.3	742.9	757.6	718.1	660.7			

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- [data/fred_JPNASSETS.csv](#) · retrieved 2026-10-02T07:27:16Z · 33,859 bytes · sha256 `c6cdaa22b8a86d6e` · https://api.stlouisfed.org/fred/series/observations?series_id=JPNASSETS&api_key=REDACTED&file_type=json&observ...

OECD

Monthly panels for the seven economies, from the OECD Data Explorer SDMX API. China's 10-year series starts in 2014; OECD CPI for Japan stops in June 2021 and for France and the euro area in December 2025 (the IMF CPI dataset below covers those gaps).

oecd_10y_yields 10-year government bond yields, monthly averages

Source

Units / frequency

% a year · monthly

Coverage by area

US Jan 1990–Aug 2026; Germany Jan 1990–Aug 2026; France Jan 1990–Aug 2026; UK Jan 1990–Aug 2026; Japan Jan 1990–Aug 2026; China Jan 2014–Jul 2026; Euro area Jan 1990–Aug 2026

10-year government bond yields, monthly averages [oecd_10y_yields]



Source: OECD Main Economic Indicators, Financial market statistics (DF_FINMARK), measure IRLT

Table 21. 10-year government bond yields, monthly averages: last 24 months (% a year)

Month	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area
Sep 2024	3.72	2.17	2.90	3.91	0.85	2.15	2.83
Oct 2024	4.10	2.23	2.99	4.20	0.94	2.15	2.87
Nov 2024	4.36	2.31	3.09	4.42	1.05	2.02	2.93
Dec 2024	4.39	2.18	3.01	4.43	1.09	1.68	2.81
Jan 2025	4.63	2.48	3.32	4.66	1.25	1.63	3.09
Feb 2025	4.45	2.41	3.15	4.51	1.37	1.72	2.99
Mar 2025	4.28	2.74	3.43	4.64	1.49	1.81	3.31
Apr 2025	4.28	2.51	3.26	4.58	1.31	1.62	3.10
May 2025	4.42	2.56	3.26	4.60	1.50	1.67	3.07
Jun 2025	4.38	2.52	3.24	4.52	1.42	1.65	3.08
Jul 2025	4.39	2.63	3.36	4.59	1.54	1.70	3.17
Aug 2025	4.26	2.67	3.42	4.64	1.60	1.84	3.21
Sep 2025	4.12	2.69	3.51	4.69	1.65	1.86	3.23
Oct 2025	4.06	2.62	3.44	4.57	1.66	1.80	3.12
Nov 2025	4.09	2.66	3.44	4.50	1.80	1.84	3.14
Dec 2025	4.14	2.81	3.56	4.48	2.06	1.85	3.24
Jan 2026	4.21	2.81	3.53	4.45	2.24	1.81	3.22
Feb 2026	4.13	2.75	3.40	4.43	2.11	1.78	3.13
Mar 2026	4.25	2.91	3.64	4.70	2.35	1.82	3.39
Apr 2026	4.32	3.00	3.73	4.82	2.52	1.75	3.46
May 2026	4.48	3.05	3.74	4.94	2.65	1.71	3.49
Jun 2026	4.47	2.96	3.68	4.80	2.67	1.73	3.40
Jul 2026	4.60	3.07	3.85	4.93	2.79	1.71	3.56
Aug 2026	4.68	3.18	4.00	4.99	2.94		3.66

Table 22. 10-year government bond yields, monthly averages: average of each year (computed, % a year)

Year	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area
1990	8.55	8.73	9.92	11.80	6.96		10.87
1991	7.86	8.45	9.04	10.11	6.34		10.16
1992	7.01	7.84	8.59	9.06	5.33		9.83
1993	5.87	6.50	6.79	7.48	4.32		8.42
1994	7.08	6.88	7.22	8.12	4.36		8.18
1995	6.58	6.85	7.53	8.20	3.44		8.73
1996	6.44	6.22	6.33	7.81	3.10		7.23
1997	6.35	5.64	5.59	7.05	2.37		5.96
1998	5.26	4.57	4.65	5.55	1.54		4.70
1999	5.64	4.49	4.62	5.09	1.75		4.66
2000	6.03	5.26	5.39	5.33	1.74		5.44
2001	5.02	4.80	4.94	4.93	1.32		5.03
2002	4.61	4.78	4.86	4.89	1.26		4.92
2003	4.01	4.07	4.13	4.53	1.00		4.16
2004	4.27	4.04	4.10	4.88	1.49		4.14
2005	4.29	3.35	3.41	4.41	1.35		3.44
2006	4.79	3.76	3.80	4.50	1.74		3.86
2007	4.63	4.22	4.30	5.01	1.67		4.33
2008	3.67	3.98	4.23	4.59	1.47		4.36
2009	3.26	3.22	3.65	3.65	1.33		4.03
2010	3.21	2.74	3.12	3.62	1.15		3.78
2011	2.79	2.61	3.32	3.14	1.10		4.31
2012	1.80	1.50	2.54	1.92	0.84		3.05
2013	2.35	1.57	2.20	2.39	0.69		3.01
2014	2.54	1.16	1.67	2.57	0.52	4.10	2.28
2015	2.14	0.50	0.84	1.90	0.35	3.33	1.27
2016	1.84	0.09	0.47	1.31	-0.07	2.85	0.93
2017	2.33	0.32	0.81	1.24	0.05	3.59	1.17
2018	2.91	0.40	0.78	1.46	0.07	3.58	1.26
2019	2.14	-0.25	0.13	0.94	-0.11	3.18	0.58
2020	0.89	-0.51	-0.14	0.37	-0.01	2.92	0.21
2021	1.44	-0.37	0.01	0.79	0.07	3.01	0.20
2022	2.95	1.14	1.70	2.45	0.23	2.76	2.04
2023	3.96	2.43	2.99	4.06	0.56	2.71	3.27
2024	4.21	2.32	2.97	4.14	0.92	2.18	2.98
2025	4.29	2.61	3.37	4.58	1.55	1.75	3.15
2026	4.39	2.97	3.70	4.76	2.53	1.76	3.41

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oecd_3m_rates 3-month interbank rates, monthly averages**Source**

OECD Main Economic Indicators, Financial market statistics (DF_FINMARK), measure IR3TIB · <https://data-explorer.oecd.org/>

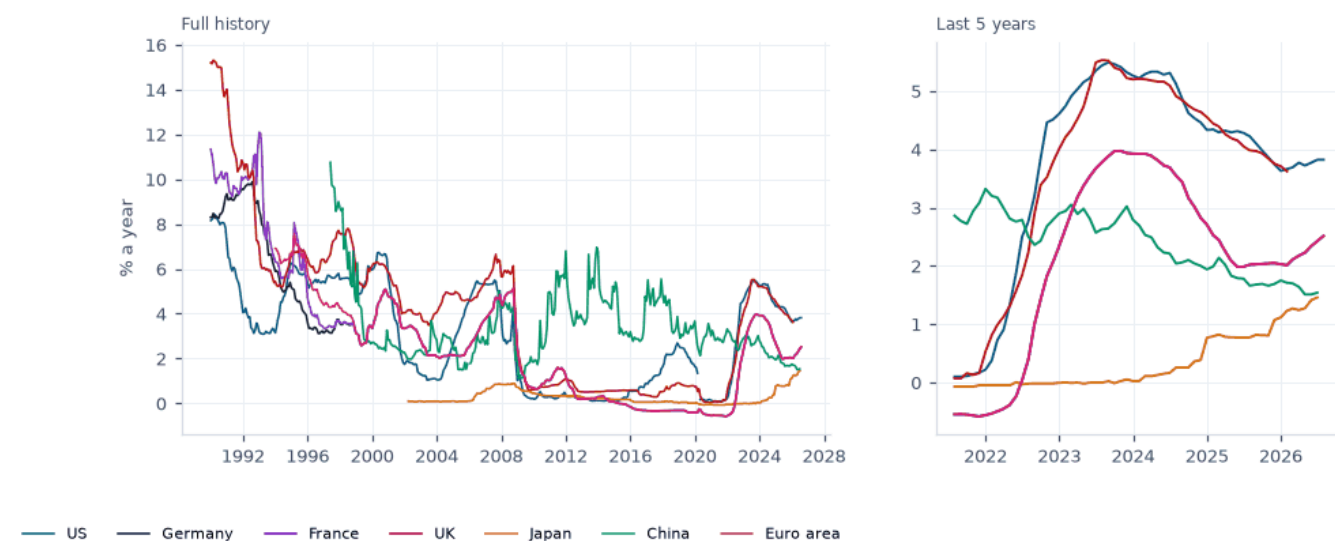
Units / frequency

% a year · monthly

Coverage by area

US Jan 1990–Aug 2026; Germany Jan 1990–Aug 2026; France Jan 1990–Aug 2026; UK Jan 1990–Feb 2026; Japan Apr 2002–Jul 2026; China Jun 1997–Jul 2026; Euro area Jan 1994–Aug 2026

3-month interbank rates, monthly averages [oecd_3m_rates]



Source: OECD Main Economic Indicators, Financial market statistics (DF_FINMARK), measure IR3TIB

Table 23. 3-month interbank rates, monthly averages: last 24 months (% a year)

Month	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area
Sep 2024	4.86	3.43	3.43	4.84	0.26	2.06	3.43
Oct 2024	4.62	3.17	3.17	4.75	0.26	2.10	3.17
Nov 2024	4.53	3.01	3.01	4.68	0.36	2.04	3.01
Dec 2024	4.46	2.82	2.82	4.64	0.39	2.00	2.82
Jan 2025	4.33	2.70	2.70	4.55	0.77	1.94	2.70
Feb 2025	4.34	2.52	2.52	4.44	0.79	1.99	2.52
Mar 2025	4.29	2.44	2.44	4.39	0.82	2.14	2.44
Apr 2025	4.32	2.25	2.25	4.26	0.78	2.02	2.25
May 2025	4.29	2.09	2.09	4.19	0.78	1.83	2.09
Jun 2025	4.31	1.98	1.98	4.15	0.77	1.79	1.98
Jul 2025	4.28	1.99	1.99	4.05	0.77	1.78	1.99
Aug 2025	4.22	2.02	2.02	3.98	0.77	1.66	2.02
Sep 2025	4.10	2.03	2.03	3.97	0.82	1.68	2.03
Oct 2025	3.98	2.03	2.03	3.93	0.81	1.69	2.03
Nov 2025	3.86	2.04	2.04	3.84	0.81	1.66	2.04
Dec 2025	3.74	2.05	2.05	3.75	1.07	1.69	2.05
Jan 2026	3.63	2.03	2.03	3.71	1.12	1.75	2.03
Feb 2026	3.66	2.01	2.01	3.62	1.23	1.71	2.01
Mar 2026	3.69	2.11	2.11		1.27	1.70	2.11
Apr 2026	3.77	2.18	2.18		1.24	1.64	2.18
May 2026	3.72	2.23	2.23		1.27	1.51	2.23
Jun 2026	3.77	2.34	2.34		1.41	1.51	2.34
Jul 2026	3.82	2.43	2.43		1.46	1.54	2.43
Aug 2026	3.82	2.51	2.51				2.51

Table 24. 3-month interbank rates, monthly averages: average of each year (computed, % a year)

Year	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area
1990	8.15	8.49	10.32	14.81			
1991	5.83	9.25	9.62	11.57			
1992	3.68	9.52	10.34	9.68			
1993	3.17	7.30	8.59	6.00			
1994	4.63	5.36	5.85	5.56			6.52
1995	5.92	4.53	6.58	6.75			6.82
1996	5.39	3.30	3.94	6.11			5.09
1997	5.62	3.32	3.46	6.91		9.43	4.38
1998	5.47	3.54	3.56	7.42		6.85	3.96
1999	5.33	2.96	2.96	5.55		3.66	2.96
2000	6.46	4.39	4.39	6.19		2.60	4.39
2001	3.69	4.26	4.26	5.04		2.52	4.26
2002	1.73	3.32	3.32	4.06	0.09	2.15	3.32
2003	1.15	2.33	2.33	3.74	0.09	2.62	2.33
2004	1.56	2.11	2.11	4.64	0.09	2.79	2.11
2005	3.51	2.18	2.18	4.76	0.09	1.86	2.18
2006	5.15	3.08	3.08	4.85	0.32	2.54	3.08
2007	5.27	4.28	4.28	6.00	0.75	3.51	4.28
2008	2.96	4.63	4.63	5.51	0.85	4.03	4.63
2009	0.56	1.23	1.23	1.21	0.58	1.59	1.23
2010	0.31	0.81	0.81	0.70	0.38	2.64	0.81
2011	0.30	1.39	1.39	0.87	0.33	5.14	1.39
2012	0.28	0.57	0.57	0.83	0.33	4.31	0.57
2013	0.17	0.22	0.22	0.51	0.24	4.98	0.22
2014	0.12	0.21	0.21	0.54	0.20	4.80	0.21
2015	0.23	-0.02	-0.02	0.57	0.17	3.73	-0.02
2016	0.64	-0.26	-0.26	0.50	0.07	3.09	-0.26
2017	1.15	-0.33	-0.33	0.36	0.06	4.81	-0.33
2018	2.19	-0.32	-0.32	0.72	0.07	4.04	-0.32
2019	2.21	-0.36	-0.36	0.81	0.03	3.24	-0.36
2020	0.53	-0.43	-0.43	0.29	-0.04	2.91	-0.43
2021	0.11	-0.55	-0.55	0.09	-0.07	2.93	-0.55
2022	2.23	0.34	0.34	2.00	-0.03	2.82	0.34
2023	5.18	3.43	3.43	4.95	0.00	2.84	3.43
2024	5.05	3.57	3.57	5.00	0.19	2.29	3.57
2025	4.17	2.18	2.18	4.12	0.81	1.82	2.18
2026	3.73	2.23	2.23	3.67	1.29	1.62	2.23

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oecd_cpi_yoy Consumer price inflation, % change on a year earlier**Source**

OECD Prices (DF_PRICES_ALL), CPI all items, growth over the same period of the previous year · <https://data-explorer.oecd.org/>

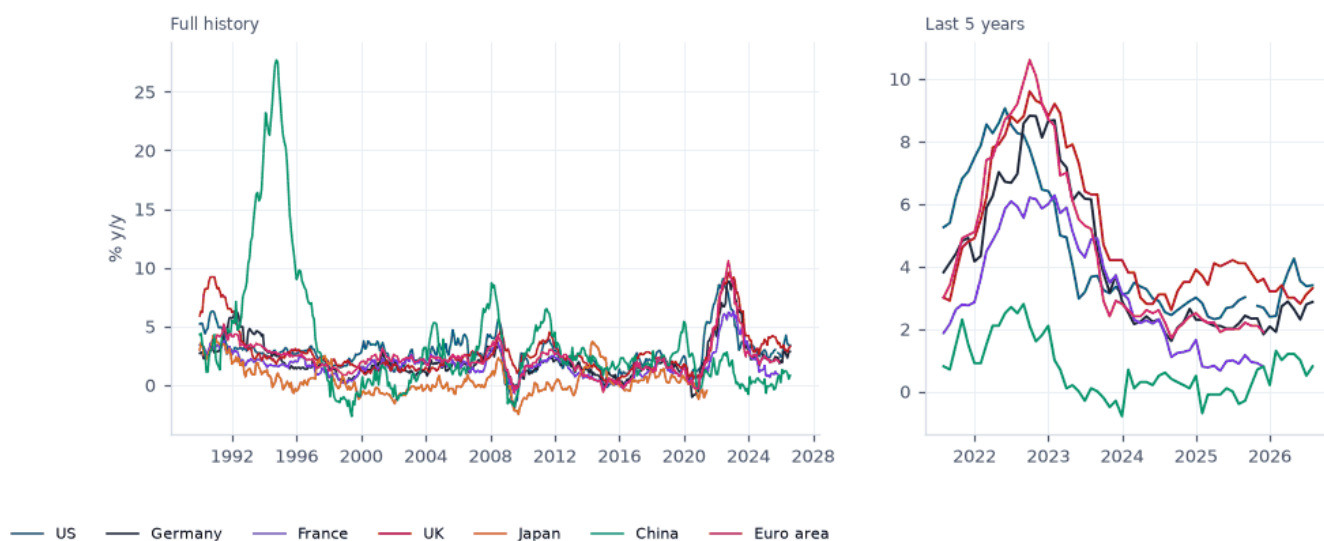
Units / frequency

% y/y · monthly

Coverage by area

US Jan 1990–Aug 2026; Germany Jan 1990–Aug 2026; France Jan 1990–Dec 2025; UK Jan 1990–Aug 2026; Japan Jan 1990–Jun 2021; China Jan 1990–Aug 2026; Euro area Jan 1991–Dec 2025

Consumer price inflation, % change on a year earlier [oecd_cpi_yoy]



Source: OECD Prices (DF_PRICES_ALL), CPI all items, growth over the same period of the previous year

Table 25. Consumer price inflation, % change on a year earlier: last 24 months (% y/y)

Month	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area
Sep 2024	2.4	1.6	1.1	2.6		0.4	1.7
Oct 2024	2.6	2.0	1.2	3.2		0.3	2.0
Nov 2024	2.7	2.2	1.3	3.5		0.2	2.2
Dec 2024	2.9	2.6	1.3	3.5		0.1	2.4
Jan 2025	3.0	2.3	1.6	3.9		0.5	2.5
Feb 2025	2.8	2.3	0.8	3.7		-0.7	2.3
Mar 2025	2.4	2.2	0.8	3.4		-0.1	2.2
Apr 2025	2.3	2.1	0.8	4.1		-0.1	2.2
May 2025	2.4	2.1	0.7	4.0		-0.1	1.9
Jun 2025	2.7	2.0	1.0	4.1		0.1	2.0
Jul 2025	2.7	2.0	1.0	4.2		0.0	2.0
Aug 2025	2.9	2.2	0.9	4.1		-0.4	2.0
Sep 2025	3.0	2.4	1.2	4.1		-0.3	2.2
Oct 2025		2.3	0.9	3.8		0.2	2.1
Nov 2025	2.7	2.3	0.9	3.5		0.7	2.1
Dec 2025	2.7	1.8	0.8	3.6		0.8	1.9
Jan 2026	2.4	2.1		3.2		0.2	
Feb 2026	2.4	1.9		3.2		1.3	
Mar 2026	3.3	2.7		3.4		1.0	
Apr 2026	3.8	2.9		3.0		1.2	
May 2026	4.2	2.6		3.0		1.2	
Jun 2026	3.5	2.3		2.8		1.0	
Jul 2026	3.4	2.8		3.1		0.5	
Aug 2026	3.4	2.9		3.3		0.8	

Table 26. Consumer price inflation, % change on a year earlier: average of each year (computed, % y/y)

Year	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area
1990	5.4	2.7	3.2	8.0	3.1	3.1	
1991	4.3	4.0	3.2	7.5	3.3	3.6	4.3
1992	3.0	5.1	2.4	4.6	1.7	6.3	3.8
1993	3.0	4.5	2.1	2.6	1.3	14.6	3.4
1994	2.6	2.7	1.7	2.2	0.7	24.2	2.8
1995	2.8	1.7	1.8	2.7	-0.1	17.1	2.6
1996	2.9	1.4	2.0	2.9	0.1	8.3	2.3
1997	2.3	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.7	2.8	1.7
1998	1.6	0.9	0.7	1.8	0.7	-0.8	1.2
1999	2.2	0.6	0.5	1.7	-0.3	-1.4	1.2
2000	3.4	1.4	1.7	1.2	-0.7	0.3	2.2
2001	2.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	-0.7	0.7	2.4
2002	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.5	-0.9	-0.8	2.3
2003	2.3	1.0	2.1	1.4	-0.2	1.2	2.1
2004	2.7	1.7	2.1	1.4	-0.0	3.9	2.2
2005	3.4	1.5	1.7	2.1	-0.3	1.8	2.2
2006	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.4	0.2	1.5	2.2
2007	2.9	2.3	1.5	2.4	0.1	4.8	2.2
2008	3.8	2.6	2.8	3.5	1.4	5.9	3.4
2009	-0.3	0.3	0.1	2.0	-1.3	-0.7	0.3
2010	1.6	1.1	1.5	2.5	-0.7	3.3	1.6
2011	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.8	-0.3	5.4	2.7
2012	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.6	-0.0	2.6	2.5
2013	1.5	1.5	0.9	2.3	0.4	2.6	1.3
2014	1.6	0.9	0.5	1.4	2.7	2.0	0.4
2015	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.2
2016	1.3	0.5	0.2	1.0	-0.1	2.0	0.2
2017	2.1	1.5	1.0	2.6	0.5	1.6	1.5
2018	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.0	2.1	1.8
2019	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.8	0.5	2.9	1.2
2020	1.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	-0.0	2.5	0.2
2021	4.7	3.1	1.6	2.5	-0.7	0.9	2.6
2022	8.0	6.9	5.2	7.9		2.0	8.4
2023	4.1	6.0	4.9	6.8		0.2	5.5
2024	3.0	2.3	2.0	3.3		0.2	2.4
2025	2.7	2.2	0.9	3.9		0.1	2.1
2026	3.3	2.5		3.1		0.9	

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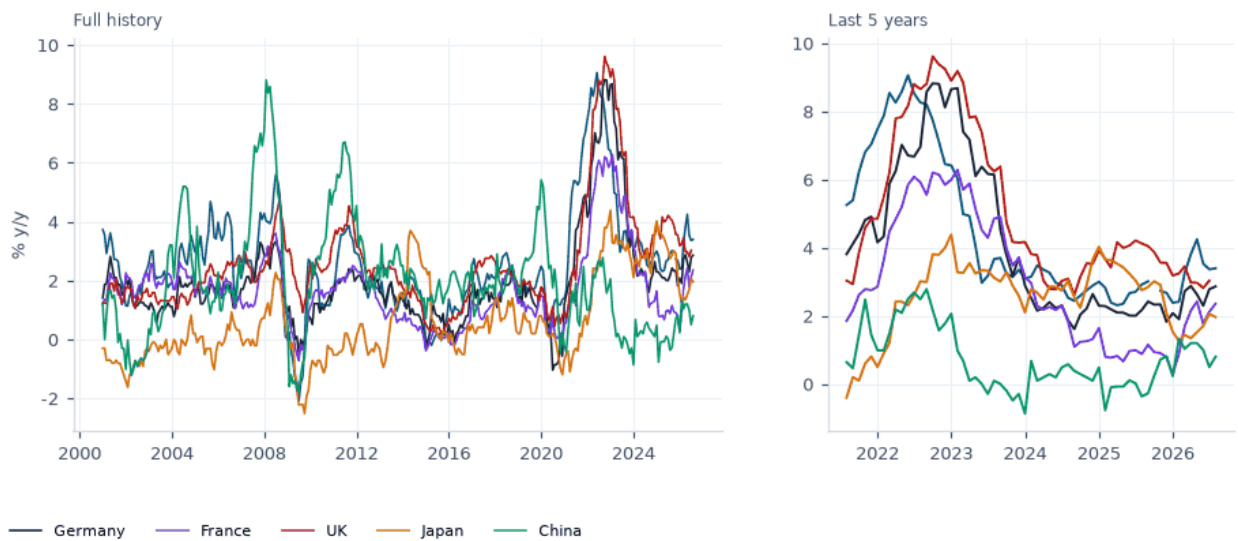
International Monetary Fund**imf_cpi_index** Consumer price index, headline, monthly**Source**IMF Consumer Price Index dataset (IMF.STA:CPI), SDMX 2.1 API · <https://data.imf.org/en/Resource-Pages/IMF-API>**Units / frequency**

Index, 2020 = 100 · monthly

Coverage by area

US Jan 2000–Aug 2026; Germany Jan 2000–Aug 2026; France Jan 2000–Aug 2026; UK Jan 2000–Jul 2026; Japan Jan 2000–Aug 2026; China Jan 2000–Aug 2026

Consumer price inflation, % y/y (computed from the IMF CPI index) [imf_cpi_index]



Source: IMF CPI dataset (IMFSTA:CPI) · y/y = index ÷ index 12 months earlier – 1

Table 27. IMF CPI index (2020 = 100): last 24 months

Month	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China
Sep 2024	144.6	119.7	98.8	133.5	108.9	103.8
Oct 2024	144.8	120.2	99.1	134.3	109.5	103.6
Nov 2024	144.7	119.9	99.0	134.6	110.0	103.0
Dec 2024	144.7	120.5	99.2	135.1	110.7	103.0
Jan 2025	145.7	120.3	99.3	135.1	111.2	103.6
Feb 2025	146.3	120.8	99.3	135.6	110.8	103.4
Mar 2025	146.7	121.2	99.5	136.1	111.1	103.2
Apr 2025	147.1	121.7	100.1	137.7	111.5	103.1
May 2025	147.4	121.8	100.0	138.0	111.8	103.1
Jun 2025	147.9	121.8	100.3	138.4	111.7	103.0
Jul 2025	148.1	122.2	100.5	138.5	111.9	103.4
Aug 2025	148.6	122.3	101.0	138.9	112.1	103.4
Sep 2025	149.0	122.6	100.0	138.9	112.0	103.5
Oct 2025		123.0	100.1	139.5	112.8	103.8
Nov 2025	148.6	122.7	99.9	139.4	113.2	103.7
Dec 2025	148.6	122.7	100.0	139.9	113.0	103.8
Jan 2026	149.2	122.8	99.6	139.4	112.9	103.8
Feb 2026	149.9	123.1	100.2	140.0	112.2	104.8
Mar 2026	151.4	124.5	101.2	140.8	112.7	104.3
Apr 2026	152.7	125.2	102.2	141.8	113.0	104.4
May 2026	153.7	125.0	102.4	142.1	113.5	104.4
Jun 2026	153.2	124.6	102.1	142.3	113.6	104.0
Jul 2026	153.1	125.6	102.7	142.7	114.2	103.9
Aug 2026	153.6	125.8	103.3		114.3	104.2

Table 28. IMF CPI: inflation, % y/y (computed from the index), last 24 months

Month	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China
Sep 2024	2.4	1.6	1.1	2.6	2.5	0.4
Oct 2024	2.6	2.0	1.2	3.1	2.2	0.3
Nov 2024	2.7	2.2	1.3	3.5	2.9	0.2
Dec 2024	2.9	2.6	1.3	3.5	3.7	0.1
Jan 2025	3.0	2.3	1.6	3.9	4.0	0.5
Feb 2025	2.8	2.3	0.8	3.7	3.6	-0.8
Mar 2025	2.4	2.2	0.8	3.4	3.6	-0.1
Apr 2025	2.3	2.1	0.8	4.2	3.5	-0.1
May 2025	2.4	2.1	0.7	4.0	3.4	-0.1
Jun 2025	2.7	2.0	1.0	4.1	3.2	0.1
Jul 2025	2.7	2.0	1.0	4.2	3.0	0.0
Aug 2025	2.9	2.2	0.9	4.1	2.7	-0.4
Sep 2025	3.0	2.4	1.2	4.0	2.8	-0.3
Oct 2025		2.3	0.9	3.9	3.0	0.2
Nov 2025	2.7	2.3	0.9	3.6	2.9	0.7
Dec 2025	2.7	1.8	0.8	3.6	2.1	0.8
Jan 2026	2.4	2.1	0.3	3.2	1.5	0.2
Feb 2026	2.4	1.9	0.9	3.2	1.3	1.3
Mar 2026	3.3	2.7	1.7	3.5	1.4	1.0
Apr 2026	3.8	2.9	2.2	3.0	1.3	1.2
May 2026	4.2	2.6	2.4	3.0	1.5	1.2
Jun 2026	3.5	2.3	1.8	2.8	1.7	1.0
Jul 2026	3.4	2.8	2.1	3.0	2.1	0.5
Aug 2026	3.4	2.9	2.4		2.0	0.8

Table 29. IMF CPI index (2020 = 100): average of each year (computed)

Year	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China
2000	79.0	75.8	66.1	73.4	97.3	63.2
2001	81.2	77.3	67.2	74.5	96.6	63.6
2002	82.5	78.4	68.5	75.7	95.7	63.2
2003	84.4	79.2	69.9	76.7	95.5	63.9
2004	86.6	80.6	71.4	77.8	95.5	66.3
2005	89.6	81.8	72.6	79.4	95.2	67.5
2006	92.4	83.1	73.9	81.4	95.4	68.6
2007	95.1	85.0	75.0	83.3	95.5	71.9
2008	98.7	87.2	77.1	86.2	96.8	76.2
2009	98.4	87.5	77.1	87.9	95.5	75.6
2010	100.0	88.5	78.3	90.1	94.8	78.0
2011	103.2	90.3	80.0	93.6	94.6	82.3
2012	105.3	92.1	81.5	96.0	94.5	84.5
2013	106.8	93.5	82.2	98.2	94.8	86.7
2014	108.6	94.4	82.6	99.6	97.5	88.4
2015	108.7	94.9	82.7	100.0	98.2	89.6
2016	110.1	95.3	82.8	101.0	98.1	91.4
2017	112.4	96.8	83.7	103.6	98.6	92.9
2018	115.2	98.4	85.2	106.0	99.5	94.8
2019	117.2	99.9	86.2	107.8	100.0	97.6
2020	118.7	100.0	86.6	108.9	100.0	99.9
2021	124.3	103.1	88.0	111.6	99.8	100.9
2022	134.2	110.1	92.6	120.5	102.2	102.9
2023	139.7	116.7	97.1	128.6	105.6	103.1
2024	143.9	119.3	99.1	132.8	108.5	103.4
2025	147.6	121.9	100.0	138.0	111.9	103.4
2026	152.1	124.6	101.7	141.3	113.3	104.2

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imf_weo World Economic Outlook, April 2026: fiscal, saving, external, prices, growth**Source**

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Edition

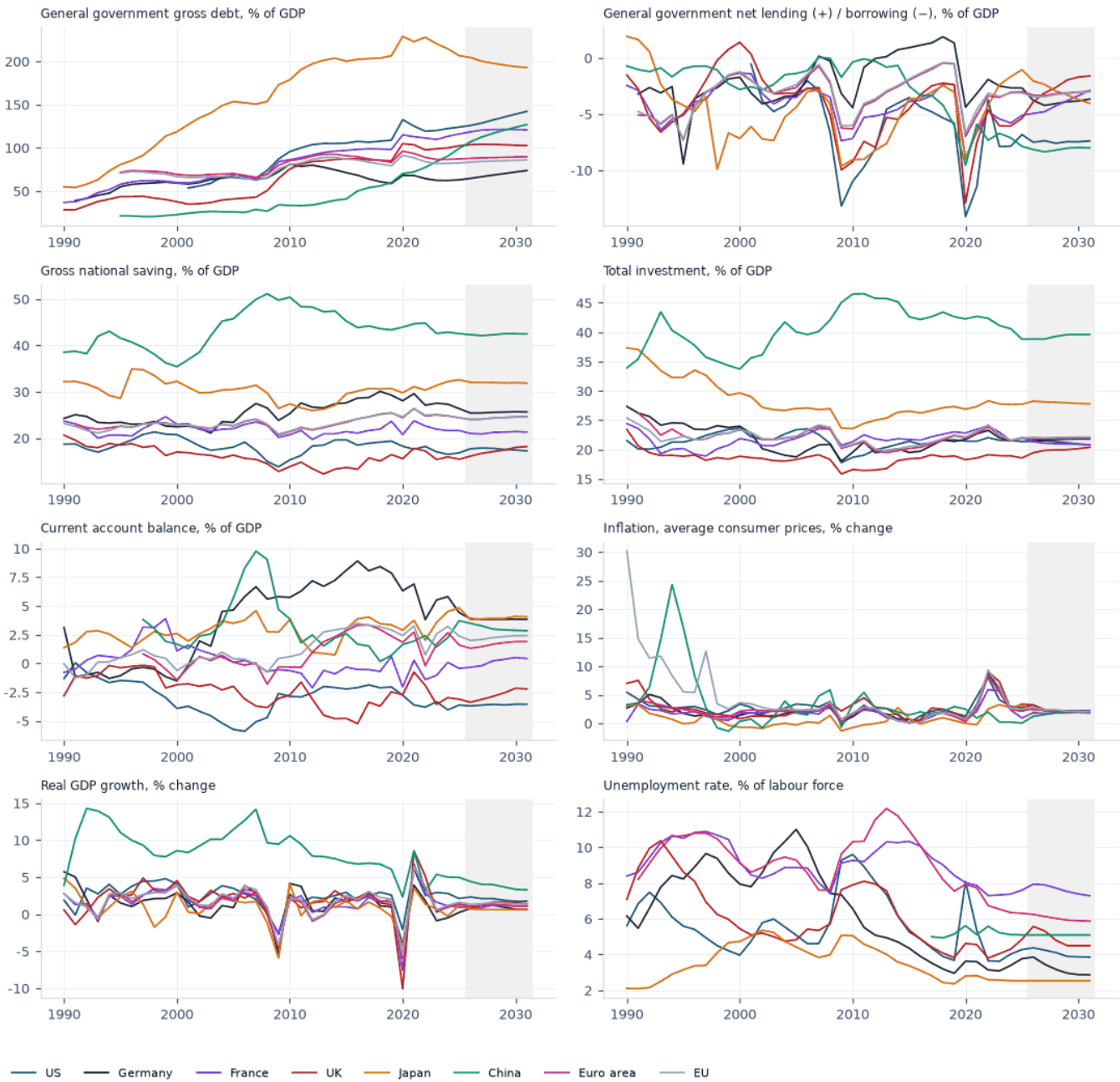
April 2026, published 2026-04-14. Values from 2026 on are IMF projections (shaded in the charts, italic in the tables).

Areas

US, Germany, France, UK, Japan, China; euro area = IMF group G163; EU = G998

Indicators

`GGXWDG_NGDP` General government gross debt, % of GDP, `GGXCNL_NGDP` General government net lending (+) / borrowing (−), % of GDP, `NGSD_NGDP` Gross national saving, % of GDP, `NID_NGDP` Total investment, % of GDP, `BCA_NGDPD` Current account balance, % of GDP, `PCPIPCH` Inflation, average consumer prices, % change, `NGDP_RPCH` Real GDP growth, % change, `LUR` Unemployment rate, % of labour force



Source: IMF WEO April 2026 (published 2026-04-14) · shaded: projections, 2026-2031

Table 30. WEO GGXWDG_NGDP: General government gross debt, % of GDP

Year	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area	EU
1990			36.8	28.4	54.8			
1991		39.0	37.8	28.4	54.1			
1992		41.4	41.7	33.1	57.9			
1993		45.1	48.2	37.8	63.2			
1994		47.5	51.6	40.6	73.3			
1995		54.9	57.8	43.5	80.7	21.4	71.6	70.6
1996		57.7	60.6	43.5	85.3	21.2	73.7	72.6
1997		58.8	62.0	43.9	91.3	20.4	73.2	72.0
1998		59.4	62.1	41.8	101.6	20.4	72.8	70.5
1999		60.3	61.4	40.3	113.5	21.6	71.7	69.6
2000		59.2	59.7	37.5	118.5	22.7	69.2	66.6
2001	53.5	58.1	59.3	34.8	126.8	24.3	68.2	65.6
2002	55.9	59.8	61.3	35.3	134.6	25.6	68.1	65.6
2003	59.0	63.3	65.4	36.6	140.2	26.4	69.4	66.9
2004	66.4	65.0	66.9	39.7	148.8	26.0	69.6	67.0
2005	65.8	67.1	68.2	40.9	153.4	25.9	70.2	67.2
2006	64.5	66.4	65.4	41.9	152.1	25.2	68.2	64.9
2007	64.9	63.7	65.5	43.0	150.4	28.7	65.8	62.3
2008	73.8	65.2	69.8	50.6	153.6	26.7	69.4	65.5
2009	87.1	72.4	84.1	64.5	172.9	34.0	79.8	75.6
2010	95.7	81.0	86.3	75.5	178.6	33.3	85.2	80.5
2011	100.0	78.5	88.7	81.1	190.6	33.2	87.0	82.5
2012	103.7	79.8	91.7	84.1	197.1	33.8	90.5	86.6
2013	105.0	77.5	94.6	84.9	201.2	36.4	92.4	88.8
2014	104.9	74.5	96.2	86.5	203.6	39.3	92.7	89.1
2015	105.4	71.2	97.0	87.3	200.1	40.8	90.7	87.0
2016	107.4	68.3	98.1	87.3	202.1	50.0	89.7	86.0
2017	106.4	64.0	98.8	86.1	203.1	53.9	87.2	83.3
2018	107.7	60.8	98.5	85.6	203.7	55.9	85.2	81.3
2019	108.8	58.7	98.2	84.9	206.3	59.8	83.3	79.1
2020	132.6	68.0	114.9	104.8	228.8	70.1	96.1	91.3
2021	125.0	67.9	112.8	103.4	222.7	72.1	93.4	88.4
2022	119.1	64.4	111.4	97.5	227.8	77.3	88.9	83.9
2023	120.0	62.3	109.6	98.9	220.3	84.1	86.5	81.8
2024	122.3	62.2	113.2	99.9	214.5	90.4	86.6	82.0
2025	123.9	62.9	116.0	102.3	206.5	99.2	87.1	82.5
2026 (proj.)	125.8	64.6	118.4	103.6	204.4	106.9	87.8	83.5
2027 (proj.)	128.6	66.5	120.5	104.1	200.1	112.5	88.4	84.3
2028 (proj.)	132.1	68.4	121.1	103.9	197.7	116.7	88.6	84.6
2029 (proj.)	135.5	70.2	121.3	103.5	195.7	120.3	89.0	85.1
2030 (proj.)	138.9	72.0	121.2	102.9	193.9	123.8	89.4	85.5
2031 (proj.)	142.1	73.7	120.7	102.6	192.8	126.8	89.7	85.9

Table 31. WEO GGXCNL_NGDP: General government net lending (+) / borrowing (-), % of GDP

Year	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area	EU
1990			-2.5	-1.5	1.9	-0.7		
1991		-3.2	-2.9	-2.8	1.6	-1.0	-5.1	-4.8
1992		-2.6	-4.6	-5.4	0.6	-1.2	-5.1	-5.2
1993		-3.1	-6.4	-6.6	-2.3	-0.9	-5.8	-5.9
1994		-2.5	-5.5	-5.7	-3.7	-1.7	-5.0	-5.1
1995		-9.4	-5.1	-5.0	-4.2	-0.9	-7.3	-7.2
1996		-3.6	-3.9	-3.6	-4.8	-0.7	-4.4	-4.3
1997		-3.0	-3.7	-2.0	-3.4	-0.7	-3.1	-3.0
1998		-2.6	-2.4	-0.2	-9.9	-1.1	-2.5	-2.4
1999		-1.9	-1.5	0.8	-6.7	-2.3	-1.6	-1.5
2000		-1.7	-1.3	1.4	-7.2	-2.8	-1.3	-1.2
2001	-0.5	-3.1	-1.4	0.3	-6.1	-2.6	-2.0	-2.0
2002	-3.8	-4.1	-3.2	-1.9	-7.2	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8
2003	-4.8	-3.8	-4.1	-3.2	-7.3	-2.4	-3.2	-3.1
2004	-4.2	-3.4	-3.6	-3.1	-5.3	-1.5	-2.9	-2.7
2005	-3.1	-3.4	-3.5	-3.1	-4.4	-1.4	-2.6	-2.4
2006	-2.0	-1.8	-2.7	-2.7	-3.0	-1.1	-1.6	-1.4
2007	-2.9	0.2	-3.0	-2.6	-2.9	0.1	-0.7	-0.6
2008	-6.6	-0.3	-3.5	-5.0	-4.1	-0.0	-2.2	-2.1
2009	-13.2	-3.2	-7.4	-10.0	-9.6	-1.7	-6.2	-6.0
2010	-11.0	-4.4	-7.2	-9.2	-9.1	-0.4	-6.3	-6.0
2011	-9.7	-0.8	-5.3	-7.4	-9.0	-0.1	-4.2	-4.0
2012	-8.1	-0.1	-5.2	-8.0	-8.2	-0.3	-3.8	-3.6
2013	-4.6	0.1	-4.9	-5.3	-7.6	-0.8	-3.0	-2.9
2014	-4.0	0.7	-4.6	-5.5	-5.6	-0.7	-2.5	-2.5
2015	-3.5	0.9	-3.9	-4.5	-3.6	-2.5	-2.0	-1.9
2016	-4.4	1.1	-3.8	-3.3	-3.6	-3.3	-1.5	-1.4
2017	-4.8	1.3	-3.4	-2.5	-3.0	-3.3	-1.0	-0.9
2018	-5.3	1.9	-2.3	-2.2	-2.4	-4.2	-0.4	-0.4
2019	-5.8	1.3	-2.4	-2.4	-3.0	-6.0	-0.5	-0.5
2020	-14.1	-4.4	-8.9	-12.9	-9.0	-9.6	-7.0	-6.7
2021	-11.5	-3.2	-6.6	-7.5	-6.3	-5.9	-5.1	-4.6
2022	-3.7	-1.9	-4.7	-4.6	-4.2	-7.3	-3.4	-3.1
2023	-7.9	-2.5	-5.4	-6.0	-2.4	-6.7	-3.5	-3.4
2024	-7.9	-2.7	-5.8	-6.1	-1.7	-7.1	-3.1	-3.1
2025	-6.8	-2.7	-5.1	-5.4	-1.1	-7.9	-3.0	-3.1
2026 (proj.)	-7.5	-3.8	-4.9	-3.9	-2.0	-8.2	-3.3	-3.4
2027 (proj.)	-7.4	-4.2	-4.8	-3.1	-2.4	-8.4	-3.4	-3.4
2028 (proj.)	-7.6	-4.1	-4.3	-2.6	-2.9	-8.2	-3.2	-3.3
2029 (proj.)	-7.5	-3.9	-3.8	-2.0	-3.3	-8.0	-3.1	-3.2
2030 (proj.)	-7.5	-3.8	-3.4	-1.7	-3.7	-8.0	-3.0	-3.1
2031 (proj.)	-7.4	-3.7	-2.9	-1.6	-4.0	-8.0	-3.0	-3.0

Table 32. WEO NGSD_NGDP: Gross national saving, % of GDP

Year	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area	EU
1990	18.7	24.3	23.6	20.6	32.1	38.5		23.1
1991	18.7	25.0	23.1	19.5	32.2	38.7	22.9	22.5
1992	17.6	24.7	22.1	18.2	31.7	38.2	22.3	21.7
1993	17.0	23.4	20.0	17.9	30.7	41.9	21.9	21.1
1994	17.8	23.2	20.6	18.8	29.2	43.0	22.2	21.7
1995	18.7	23.4	20.6	18.5	28.5	41.6	22.6	22.5
1996	19.6	23.0	20.4	18.8	34.9	40.7	22.3	22.3
1997	20.8	23.1	22.1	18.0	34.7	39.6	23.0	23.0
1998	21.3	23.6	23.3	18.3	33.5	38.1	23.2	23.2
1999	20.9	22.6	24.6	16.2	31.7	36.2	23.3	23.2
2000	20.7	22.4	23.0	17.0	32.2	35.4	22.7	22.8
2001	19.6	22.6	23.1	16.8	30.9	36.9	22.7	22.8
2002	18.3	22.1	21.9	16.5	29.8	38.5	22.3	22.4
2003	17.4	21.1	21.5	16.3	29.8	42.1	22.0	22.1
2004	17.7	23.5	21.9	15.7	30.3	45.2	23.0	22.9
2005	18.1	23.4	22.0	16.3	30.5	45.7	22.6	22.6
2006	19.1	25.7	22.9	15.6	30.8	47.9	23.6	23.7
2007	17.4	27.5	23.5	15.4	31.4	49.9	24.1	24.1
2008	15.0	26.5	22.8	14.5	29.7	51.1	22.8	23.0
2009	13.8	23.8	20.2	12.8	26.4	49.7	20.7	20.8
2010	15.3	25.3	20.7	13.8	27.4	50.4	21.4	21.5
2011	16.2	27.6	21.6	14.8	26.5	48.3	22.2	22.4
2012	18.3	26.7	19.7	13.4	25.9	48.2	21.7	21.9
2013	18.5	26.5	20.9	12.3	26.2	47.3	22.2	22.4
2014	19.6	27.4	20.9	13.3	27.1	47.4	22.8	23.0
2015	19.6	27.6	21.4	13.7	29.6	45.2	23.4	23.6
2016	18.5	28.6	21.1	13.3	30.1	43.8	24.1	24.2
2017	18.9	28.8	21.6	15.7	30.7	44.2	24.6	24.6
2018	19.1	30.1	21.9	15.0	30.6	43.6	25.2	25.1
2019	19.3	29.3	23.6	16.4	30.7	43.3	25.4	25.4
2020	18.2	28.0	20.8	15.5	29.8	43.9	24.4	24.6
2021	17.6	29.6	23.7	17.8	31.1	44.6	26.4	26.3
2022	18.2	27.1	22.6	17.2	30.3	44.8	24.8	24.9
2023	17.0	27.5	21.9	15.4	31.3	42.6	25.0	25.1
2024	16.5	27.3	21.6	15.9	32.2	42.8	24.8	24.8
2025	16.8	26.3	21.6	15.4	32.6	42.5	24.4	24.4
2026 (proj.)	17.7	25.4	21.0	16.1	32.0	42.3	24.0	24.1
2027 (proj.)	17.9	25.4	20.9	16.7	32.0	42.1	24.1	24.1
2028 (proj.)	17.8	25.6	21.2	17.1	32.0	42.3	24.3	24.3
2029 (proj.)	17.5	25.6	21.3	17.4	31.9	42.5	24.4	24.4
2030 (proj.)	17.4	25.7	21.4	18.0	31.9	42.5	24.6	24.5
2031 (proj.)	17.2	25.6	21.3	18.2	31.8	42.5	24.6	24.5

Table 33. WEO NID_NGDP: Total investment, % of GDP

Year	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area	EU
1990	21.5	27.3	24.4	23.4	37.3	33.9		25.4
1991	20.1	26.2	23.6	20.6	37.1	35.4	26.2	24.3
1992	20.1	25.6	21.8	19.5	35.3	39.3	24.6	23.2
1993	20.4	24.2	19.3	19.0	33.5	43.5	22.4	21.4
1994	21.3	24.6	20.0	19.0	32.3	40.3	23.5	21.8
1995	21.3	24.5	20.2	18.9	32.3	39.1	22.3	22.2
1996	21.7	23.5	19.2	19.1	33.5	37.8	21.7	21.7
1997	22.4	23.4	18.9	18.2	32.7	35.7	21.8	21.8
1998	23.0	24.1	20.1	18.6	30.7	35.0	22.6	22.6
1999	23.4	23.8	20.7	18.4	29.3	34.3	22.8	22.8
2000	23.7	24.0	21.9	18.9	29.7	33.7	23.4	23.4
2001	22.2	22.8	21.5	18.6	29.0	35.6	22.9	22.9
2002	21.7	20.2	20.7	18.5	27.2	36.1	21.8	21.8
2003	21.7	19.6	20.7	18.1	26.8	39.5	21.7	21.7
2004	22.7	19.0	21.4	18.0	26.7	41.7	21.9	22.0
2005	23.4	18.7	21.9	18.3	27.0	40.0	22.2	22.2
2006	23.5	19.9	22.7	18.7	27.1	39.6	23.2	23.3
2007	22.6	20.8	23.6	19.1	26.8	40.1	23.9	24.2
2008	21.0	20.9	23.5	18.3	27.0	42.1	23.5	23.8
2009	17.8	18.0	20.7	15.8	23.7	45.0	20.2	20.4
2010	18.7	19.5	21.3	16.6	23.6	46.5	20.8	20.9
2011	19.0	21.3	22.5	16.4	24.5	46.6	21.3	21.5
2012	20.0	19.5	21.8	16.5	25.0	45.8	19.8	20.1
2013	20.4	19.8	21.5	16.8	25.4	45.7	19.5	19.7
2014	20.9	20.1	21.8	18.1	26.3	45.2	19.8	20.1
2015	21.4	19.5	21.7	18.4	26.6	42.6	20.2	20.5
2016	20.9	19.7	21.6	18.5	26.2	42.2	20.4	20.7
2017	21.2	20.7	22.2	19.1	26.6	42.7	21.0	21.3
2018	21.6	21.7	22.6	18.8	27.1	43.4	21.6	21.9
2019	21.7	21.4	23.0	18.9	27.3	42.6	22.4	22.5
2020	21.4	21.7	22.8	18.3	26.9	42.3	22.0	22.1
2021	21.4	22.7	23.4	18.6	27.3	42.7	22.8	23.1
2022	22.0	23.3	24.0	19.1	28.3	42.4	23.9	24.2
2023	21.6	22.0	23.0	18.9	27.8	41.1	22.4	22.5
2024	21.5	21.5	21.5	18.9	27.7	40.6	21.4	21.6
2025	21.4	21.9	22.1	18.6	27.7	38.8	21.9	22.0
2026 (proj.)	21.4	21.5	21.3	19.5	28.2	38.8	21.9	22.1
2027 (proj.)	21.5	21.6	21.1	19.8	28.1	38.8	21.8	22.0
2028 (proj.)	21.3	21.7	21.0	19.9	28.0	39.3	21.9	22.1
2029 (proj.)	21.2	21.8	20.9	20.0	28.0	39.6	21.9	22.1
2030 (proj.)	21.0	21.8	20.9	20.2	27.9	39.6	22.0	22.1
2031 (proj.)	20.8	21.8	20.8	20.4	27.8	39.6	22.0	22.1

Table 34. WEO BCA_NGDPD: Current account balance, % of GDP

Year	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area	EU
1990	-1.3	3.1	-0.8	-2.8	1.4			-0.0
1991	0.0	-1.2	-0.5	-1.1	1.8			-1.3
1992	-0.8	-1.0	0.3	-1.3	2.8			-1.0
1993	-1.2	-0.8	0.7	-1.0	2.8			0.1
1994	-1.7	-1.3	0.6	-0.2	2.6			0.1
1995	-1.5	-1.1	0.5	-0.4	2.0			0.5
1996	-1.5	-0.5	1.2	-0.3	1.4			0.8
1997	-1.6	-0.3	3.2	-0.2	2.1	3.8	0.8	1.2
1998	-2.4	-0.5	3.1	-0.3	2.8	3.0	0.3	0.7
1999	-3.0	-1.2	3.9	-2.1	2.4	1.9	-0.5	0.4
2000	-3.9	-1.5	1.1	-1.9	2.6	1.7	-1.4	-0.6
2001	-3.7	-0.2	1.6	-1.8	1.9	1.3	-0.4	-0.0
2002	-4.2	2.0	1.2	-2.0	2.6	2.4	0.6	0.5
2003	-4.6	1.5	0.8	-1.8	3.0	2.6	0.2	0.4
2004	-5.2	4.5	0.5	-2.3	3.7	3.5	0.7	1.0
2005	-5.7	4.7	0.1	-2.0	3.5	5.7	0.1	0.4
2006	-5.9	5.8	0.3	-3.1	3.8	8.3	-0.2	0.4
2007	-5.1	6.7	-0.1	-3.7	4.6	9.8	0.0	-0.1
2008	-4.7	5.6	-0.7	-3.8	2.8	9.0	-1.8	-0.8
2009	-2.6	5.8	-0.6	-3.1	2.7	4.7	-0.3	0.4
2010	-2.9	5.7	-0.6	-2.8	3.8	3.9	-0.3	0.6
2011	-2.9	6.3	-0.9	-1.6	2.1	1.8	-0.3	0.8
2012	-2.6	7.2	-2.1	-3.1	0.9	2.5	1.0	1.8
2013	-2.0	6.7	-0.6	-4.5	0.9	1.5	1.9	2.7
2014	-2.1	7.2	-0.9	-4.8	0.7	2.2	2.3	2.9
2015	-2.2	8.1	-0.3	-4.8	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.1
2016	-2.1	8.9	-0.5	-5.2	3.9	1.7	3.3	3.5
2017	-1.9	8.1	-0.5	-3.4	4.0	1.5	3.3	3.3
2018	-2.1	8.4	-0.7	-3.7	3.4	0.2	2.9	3.2
2019	-2.1	7.9	0.6	-2.5	3.4	0.7	2.4	2.9
2020	-2.8	6.3	-2.1	-2.7	2.9	1.6	1.8	2.4
2021	-3.6	6.9	0.3	-0.8	3.8	1.9	2.7	3.3
2022	-3.8	3.8	-1.4	-1.9	2.0	2.4	-0.2	0.7
2023	-3.3	5.5	-1.0	-3.6	3.6	1.4	1.7	2.6
2024	-4.0	5.8	0.1	-3.0	4.5	2.2	2.7	3.2
2025	-3.6	4.4	-0.4	-3.1	4.8	3.7	1.6	2.4
2026 (proj.)	-3.7	3.9	-0.3	-3.4	3.8	3.5	1.3	2.0
2027 (proj.)	-3.6	3.8	-0.2	-3.1	3.9	3.3	1.5	2.1
2028 (proj.)	-3.6	3.8	0.2	-2.9	3.9	3.0	1.7	2.2
2029 (proj.)	-3.6	3.8	0.4	-2.6	3.9	2.9	1.8	2.3
2030 (proj.)	-3.6	3.8	0.5	-2.2	4.1	2.9	1.9	2.4
2031 (proj.)	-3.6	3.8	0.4	-2.2	4.1	2.8	1.9	2.4

Table 35. WEO PCPIPCH: Inflation, average consumer prices, % change

Year	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area	EU
1990	5.4	2.7	0.3	7.0	3.1	3.3		30.2
1991	4.2	3.5	3.4	7.5	3.3	3.6	4.1	14.8
1992	3.0	5.0	2.5	4.2	1.7	6.4	3.6	11.4
1993	3.0	4.5	2.2	2.5	1.3	14.6	3.2	11.8
1994	2.6	2.7	1.7	2.0	0.7	24.3	2.7	8.4
1995	2.8	1.7	1.8	2.6	-0.1	16.8	2.4	5.5
1996	2.9	1.3	2.1	2.4	0.1	8.3	2.0	5.4
1997	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.7	2.8	1.6	12.6
1998	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.7	-0.8	1.1	3.4
1999	2.2	0.6	0.6	1.3	-0.3	-1.4	1.1	2.5
2000	3.4	1.4	1.8	0.8	-0.7	0.4	2.1	3.6
2001	2.8	1.9	1.8	1.2	-0.7	0.7	2.3	3.4
2002	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.3	-0.9	-0.8	2.3	2.8
2003	2.3	1.1	2.2	1.4	-0.3	1.2	2.1	2.4
2004	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.3	-0.0	3.9	2.1	2.5
2005	3.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	-0.3	1.8	2.2	2.4
2006	3.2	1.8	1.9	2.3	0.3	1.5	2.2	2.3
2007	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.3	0.0	4.8	2.1	2.4
2008	3.8	2.8	3.2	3.6	1.4	5.8	3.3	3.7
2009	-0.3	0.2	0.1	2.2	-1.3	-0.7	0.3	0.8
2010	1.6	1.2	1.7	3.3	-0.7	3.3	1.6	1.8
2011	3.1	2.5	2.3	4.5	-0.3	5.4	2.7	2.9
2012	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.8	-0.0	2.6	2.5	2.6
2013	1.5	1.6	1.0	2.6	0.3	2.6	1.4	1.4
2014	1.6	0.8	0.6	1.5	2.8	2.0	0.4	0.4
2015	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.1
2016	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	-0.1	2.0	0.2	0.1
2017	2.1	1.7	1.2	2.7	0.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
2018	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.5	1.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
2019	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.8	0.5	2.9	1.2	1.5
2020	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	-0.0	2.5	0.3	0.7
2021	4.7	3.2	2.1	2.6	-0.2	0.9	2.6	2.9
2022	8.0	8.7	5.9	9.1	2.5	2.0	8.4	9.3
2023	4.1	6.0	5.7	7.3	3.3	0.2	5.4	6.3
2024	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.7	0.2	2.4	2.5
2025	2.7	2.3	0.9	3.4	3.2	0.0	2.1	2.5
2026 (proj.)	3.2	2.7	1.8	3.2	2.2	1.2	2.6	2.8
2027 (proj.)	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.2	2.4
2028 (proj.)	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.4
2029 (proj.)	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1
2030 (proj.)	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
2031 (proj.)	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1

Table 36. WEO NGDP_RPCH: Real GDP growth, % change

Year	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area	EU
1990	1.9	5.7	2.8	0.6	4.8	3.9		2.7
1991	-0.1	5.0	1.3	-1.4	3.5	10.2		1.5
1992	3.5	2.0	1.4	0.3	0.9	14.3	1.4	1.0
1993	2.8	-1.0	-0.4	2.3	-0.5	13.9	-0.8	-0.6
1994	4.0	2.6	2.4	3.4	0.9	13.1	2.5	2.7
1995	2.7	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	11.0	2.9	2.9
1996	3.8	1.0	1.3	2.6	3.1	10.0	1.7	2.1
1997	4.4	1.9	2.5	4.9	1.4	9.3	2.7	2.7
1998	4.5	2.1	3.5	3.2	-1.8	7.9	3.0	2.9
1999	4.8	2.1	3.3	2.9	-0.3	7.8	3.0	2.9
2000	4.1	2.9	4.4	4.5	3.0	8.6	3.9	4.0
2001	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.4	0.3	8.3	2.2	2.3
2002	1.7	-0.2	1.1	1.7	0.1	9.2	0.9	1.3
2003	2.8	-0.5	1.0	3.2	1.4	10.1	0.7	1.1
2004	3.8	1.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	10.1	2.3	2.8
2005	3.5	0.9	2.0	2.8	1.8	11.4	1.8	2.2
2006	2.8	3.9	2.9	2.2	1.5	12.7	3.3	3.8
2007	2.0	2.9	2.5	2.9	1.7	14.2	3.0	3.3
2008	0.1	0.9	0.3	-0.0	-1.2	9.6	0.4	0.9
2009	-2.6	-5.6	-2.7	-4.6	-5.9	9.4	-4.5	-4.2
2010	2.7	4.1	1.8	2.3	4.1	10.6	2.1	2.0
2011	1.6	3.8	2.5	0.9	-0.2	9.5	1.7	2.0
2012	2.3	0.5	0.2	1.5	1.6	7.8	-0.9	-0.7
2013	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.7	2.0	7.8	-0.2	-0.0
2014	2.5	2.2	1.0	3.2	0.9	7.5	1.4	1.7
2015	2.9	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.8	7.0	2.1	2.5
2016	1.8	2.2	0.7	2.2	0.7	6.8	1.8	2.0
2017	2.5	2.8	2.3	3.0	1.6	6.9	2.6	3.0
2018	3.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	0.8	6.8	1.8	2.3
2019	2.6	1.0	2.1	1.3	-0.3	6.1	1.6	2.0
2020	-2.1	-4.1	-7.6	-10.0	-4.3	2.3	-6.0	-5.5
2021	6.2	3.9	6.8	8.5	3.6	8.6	6.4	6.4
2022	2.5	1.8	2.8	5.1	1.3	3.1	3.6	3.7
2023	2.9	-0.9	1.6	0.3	0.7	5.4	0.4	0.6
2024	2.8	-0.5	1.1	1.1	-0.2	5.0	0.9	1.2
2025	2.1	0.2	0.9	1.3	1.2	5.0	1.4	1.6
2026 (proj.)	2.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	4.4	1.1	1.3
2027 (proj.)	2.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.6	4.0	1.2	1.4
2028 (proj.)	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.6	4.0	1.4	1.6
2029 (proj.)	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.6	3.7	1.2	1.5
2030 (proj.)	1.8	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.6	3.3	1.1	1.4
2031 (proj.)	1.8	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.6	3.3	1.1	1.4

Table 37. WEO LUR: Unemployment rate, % of labour force

Year	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area
1990	5.6	6.2	8.4	7.1	2.1		
1991	6.8	5.5	8.6	8.8	2.1		8.2
1992	7.5	6.6	9.4	9.9	2.1		9.1
1993	6.9	7.8	10.3	10.4	2.5		10.0
1994	6.1	8.4	10.7	9.5	2.9		10.6
1995	5.6	8.2	10.5	8.6	3.1		10.7
1996	5.4	8.9	10.8	8.1	3.4		10.8
1997	4.9	9.7	10.9	7.0	3.4		10.8
1998	4.5	9.4	10.7	6.2	4.1		10.5
1999	4.2	8.6	10.4	6.0	4.7		9.8
2000	4.0	8.0	9.2	5.5	4.7		9.1
2001	4.7	7.8	8.5	5.1	5.0		8.6
2002	5.8	8.6	8.3	5.2	5.4		8.9
2003	6.0	9.7	8.5	5.0	5.2		9.3
2004	5.5	10.3	8.9	4.8	4.7		9.5
2005	5.1	11.0	8.9	4.8	4.4		9.3
2006	4.6	10.0	8.8	5.4	4.1		8.5
2007	4.6	8.5	8.0	5.3	3.8		7.6
2008	5.8	7.4	7.4	5.7	4.0		7.6
2009	9.3	7.3	9.1	7.6	5.1		9.6
2010	9.6	6.6	9.3	7.9	5.1		10.3
2011	8.9	5.5	9.2	8.1	4.6		10.3
2012	8.1	5.1	9.8	8.0	4.3		11.6
2013	7.4	4.9	10.3	7.6	4.0		12.2
2014	6.2	4.7	10.3	6.2	3.6		11.8
2015	5.3	4.4	10.3	5.4	3.4		11.0
2016	4.9	3.9	10.1	4.9	3.1		10.1
2017	4.4	3.5	9.4	4.4	2.8	5.0	9.1
2018	3.9	3.2	9.0	4.1	2.4	4.9	8.2
2019	3.7	3.0	8.4	3.8	2.4	5.2	7.5
2020	8.1	3.6	8.0	4.6	2.8	5.6	7.9
2021	5.3	3.6	7.9	4.5	2.8	5.1	7.7
2022	3.6	3.1	7.3	3.8	2.6	5.6	6.7
2023	3.6	3.1	7.3	4.0	2.6	5.2	6.5
2024	4.0	3.4	7.4	4.3	2.5	5.1	6.3
2025	4.3	3.8	7.6	4.8	2.5	5.1	6.3
2026 (proj.)	4.4	3.9	7.9	5.6	2.5	5.1	6.2
2027 (proj.)	4.2	3.5	7.9	5.3	2.5	5.1	6.1
2028 (proj.)	4.1	3.2	7.7	4.8	2.5	5.1	6.0
2029 (proj.)	3.9	3.0	7.5	4.5	2.5	5.1	5.9
2030 (proj.)	3.9	2.9	7.4	4.5	2.5	5.1	5.9
2031 (proj.)	3.9	2.9	7.3	4.5	2.5	5.1	5.9

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World Bank

`worldbank_wdi` **World Development Indicators: demographics, productivity, openness, energy, saving**

Source

World Bank World Development Indicators, API v2 · <https://data.worldbank.org/>

Areas

US, Germany, France, UK, Japan, China; euro area = EMU; EU = EUU

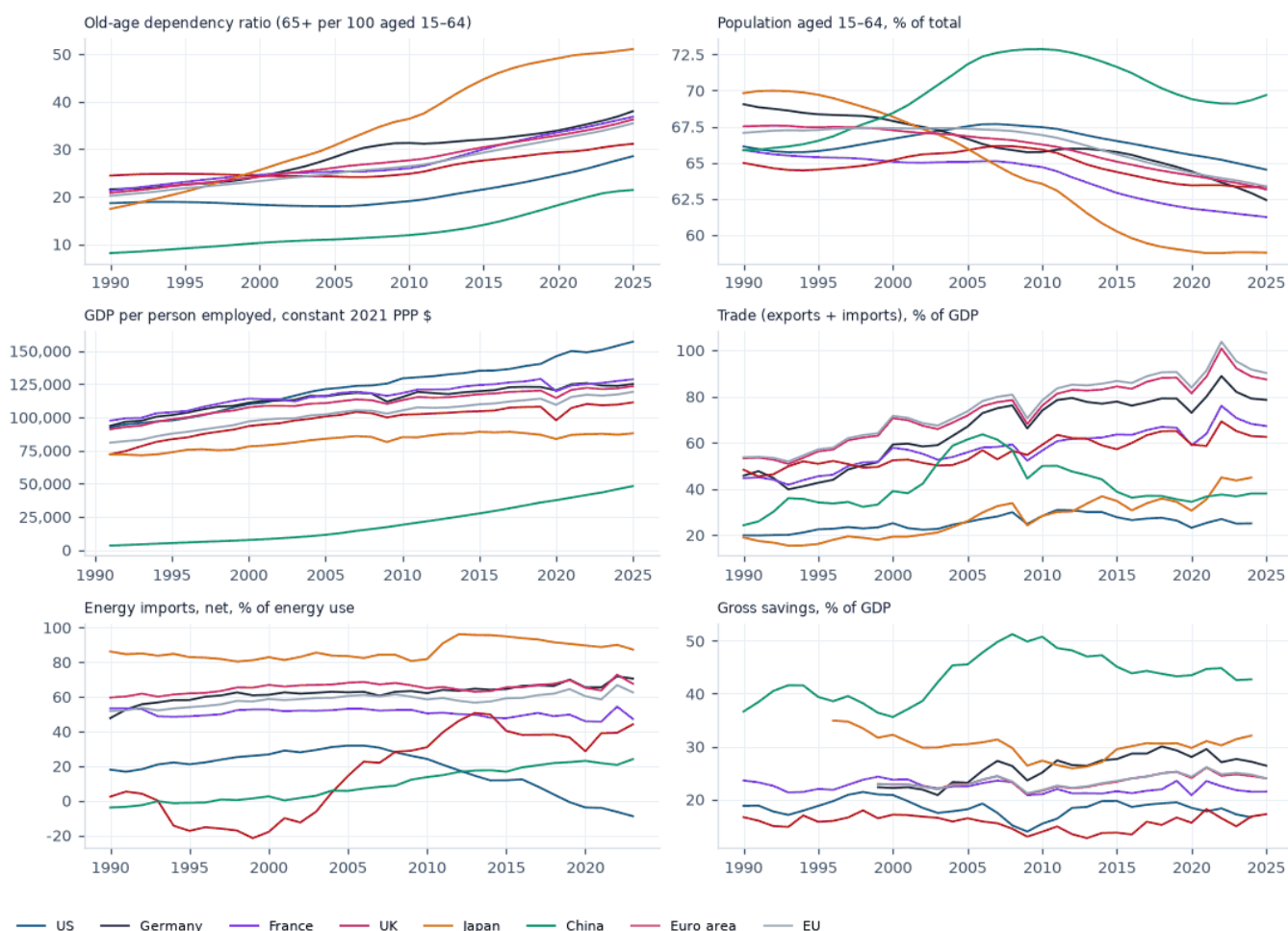
Indicators

SP.P0P.DPND.0L Old-age dependency ratio (65+ per 100 aged 15–64), SP.P0P.1564.T0.ZS Population aged 15–64, % of total, SL.GDP.PCAP.EM.KD GDP per person employed, constant 2021 PPP \$, NE.TRD.GNFS.ZS Trade (exports + imports), % of GDP, EG.IMP.CONS.ZS Energy imports, net, % of energy use, NY.GNS.ICTR.ZS Gross savings, % of GDP

Note

Net energy imports are negative for net exporters (the US since 2019).

World Bank World Development Indicators [worldbank_wdi]



Source: World Bank WDI API v2 · annual

Table 38. WDI SP.POP.DPND.OL: Old-age dependency ratio (65+ per 100 aged 15–64)

Year	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area	EU
1990	18.6	21.5	21.2	24.4	17.4	8.1	20.8	20.2
1991	18.7	21.6	21.6	24.6	18.1	8.3	21.1	20.5
1992	18.8	21.7	22.0	24.7	18.8	8.4	21.4	20.7
1993	18.9	21.9	22.3	24.8	19.5	8.7	21.7	21.0
1994	18.9	22.2	22.7	24.8	20.2	8.9	22.2	21.4
1995	18.9	22.5	23.1	24.8	21.0	9.1	22.6	21.8
1996	18.8	22.8	23.5	24.8	21.9	9.3	22.8	22.0
1997	18.7	22.9	23.8	24.7	22.8	9.5	23.1	22.3
1998	18.6	23.2	24.1	24.6	23.7	9.8	23.5	22.6
1999	18.4	23.7	24.4	24.5	24.6	10.0	23.8	22.9
2000	18.3	24.2	24.6	24.4	25.6	10.3	24.2	23.3
2001	18.2	24.9	24.8	24.3	26.6	10.5	24.6	23.6
2002	18.1	25.6	24.9	24.3	27.6	10.6	25.0	23.9
2003	18.0	26.3	25.0	24.3	28.5	10.8	25.3	24.2
2004	18.0	27.3	25.2	24.3	29.5	10.9	25.7	24.5
2005	18.0	28.3	25.3	24.2	30.7	11.0	26.1	24.9
2006	18.0	29.4	25.3	24.1	32.1	11.1	26.5	25.3
2007	18.2	30.3	25.3	24.1	33.4	11.3	26.8	25.5
2008	18.5	30.8	25.5	24.2	34.7	11.5	27.0	25.8
2009	18.8	31.2	25.7	24.5	35.7	11.7	27.3	26.1
2010	19.0	31.3	25.9	24.8	36.4	11.9	27.6	26.4
2011	19.4	31.1	26.5	25.3	37.5	12.2	28.0	26.8
2012	19.9	31.3	27.3	26.0	39.4	12.5	28.5	27.3
2013	20.5	31.6	28.2	26.7	41.3	12.9	29.2	28.0
2014	21.0	31.8	29.1	27.2	43.1	13.4	29.8	28.6
2015	21.5	32.0	30.0	27.6	44.7	14.0	30.4	29.3
2016	22.0	32.2	30.8	27.9	46.0	14.7	30.9	29.8
2017	22.6	32.6	31.5	28.3	47.1	15.5	31.4	30.4
2018	23.2	33.0	32.2	28.7	47.9	16.4	31.9	31.0
2019	23.8	33.4	32.9	29.1	48.5	17.3	32.4	31.6
2020	24.5	33.9	33.6	29.3	49.1	18.2	32.9	32.1
2021	25.2	34.6	34.1	29.5	49.7	19.1	33.4	32.7
2022	26.0	35.3	34.7	29.8	50.1	19.9	34.0	33.3
2023	26.8	36.0	35.4	30.4	50.3	20.7	34.6	33.9
2024	27.7	36.9	36.1	30.8	50.7	21.2	35.4	34.6
2025	28.5	38.0	36.8	31.1	51.0	21.4	36.2	35.4

Table 39. WDI SP.POP.1564.TO.ZS: Population aged 15–64, % of total

Year	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area	EU
1990	66.1	69.0	65.9	65.0	69.8	65.9	67.5	67.1
1991	65.9	68.8	65.7	64.8	70.0	65.9	67.5	67.1
1992	65.8	68.7	65.6	64.6	70.0	66.0	67.6	67.2
1993	65.7	68.6	65.5	64.5	70.0	66.1	67.5	67.2
1994	65.7	68.5	65.4	64.5	69.9	66.3	67.5	67.2
1995	65.8	68.4	65.4	64.5	69.7	66.5	67.4	67.3
1996	65.9	68.3	65.3	64.6	69.5	66.8	67.5	67.3
1997	66.1	68.3	65.3	64.7	69.2	67.3	67.5	67.4
1998	66.3	68.2	65.3	64.8	68.9	67.7	67.4	67.4
1999	66.5	68.1	65.2	64.9	68.5	68.0	67.4	67.4
2000	66.7	67.9	65.1	65.2	68.2	68.4	67.2	67.4
2001	66.8	67.7	65.0	65.4	67.7	69.0	67.1	67.4
2002	67.0	67.5	65.0	65.6	67.3	69.7	67.1	67.4
2003	67.2	67.3	65.0	65.6	67.0	70.4	67.0	67.4
2004	67.3	67.0	65.0	65.7	66.5	71.1	66.9	67.4
2005	67.5	66.6	65.1	65.9	66.0	71.8	66.8	67.4
2006	67.7	66.3	65.1	66.0	65.4	72.4	66.7	67.3
2007	67.7	66.0	65.1	66.2	64.8	72.6	66.6	67.3
2008	67.6	65.9	65.0	66.1	64.2	72.8	66.6	67.2
2009	67.5	65.7	64.8	66.0	63.8	72.9	66.4	67.1
2010	67.5	65.7	64.7	65.9	63.5	72.9	66.3	66.9
2011	67.3	65.9	64.4	65.7	63.1	72.8	66.1	66.7
2012	67.1	66.0	64.0	65.3	62.3	72.6	65.8	66.5
2013	66.9	66.0	63.6	64.9	61.5	72.3	65.6	66.2
2014	66.7	65.9	63.3	64.6	60.8	72.0	65.3	65.9
2015	66.5	65.7	62.9	64.3	60.2	71.6	65.1	65.6
2016	66.3	65.5	62.6	64.1	59.8	71.2	64.9	65.3
2017	66.1	65.2	62.4	63.9	59.4	70.7	64.6	65.0
2018	65.9	65.0	62.2	63.7	59.2	70.2	64.4	64.8
2019	65.7	64.7	62.0	63.5	59.0	69.7	64.3	64.5
2020	65.5	64.4	61.8	63.4	58.9	69.4	64.1	64.3
2021	65.4	64.0	61.7	63.4	58.7	69.2	63.9	64.1
2022	65.2	63.6	61.6	63.4	58.7	69.1	63.8	63.9
2023	65.0	63.3	61.5	63.4	58.8	69.1	63.6	63.8
2024	64.7	62.9	61.3	63.3	58.8	69.3	63.4	63.6
2025	64.5	62.4	61.2	63.3	58.8	69.7	63.1	63.3

Table 40. WDI SL.GDP.PCAP.EM.KD: GDP per person employed, constant 2021 PPP \$

Year	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area	EU
1991	92,238	93,525	97,448	72,122	72,129	3,280	90,963	80,850
1992	94,657	96,623	99,254	74,505	71,864	3,713	92,685	82,024
1993	95,603	97,342	99,504	78,162	71,337	4,207	93,687	82,991
1994	96,909	100,422	102,997	81,483	71,978	4,722	96,617	85,652
1995	97,559	101,656	103,861	83,472	73,602	5,196	98,556	87,640
1996	99,459	103,470	104,744	84,783	75,519	5,661	99,933	89,013
1997	101,499	105,949	107,768	87,316	75,896	6,121	102,015	90,706
1998	104,222	107,988	110,119	89,107	75,083	6,535	103,813	92,391
1999	107,391	108,577	112,443	90,657	75,524	6,977	105,042	94,021
2000	109,946	110,916	114,080	93,311	78,021	7,508	107,460	96,869
2001	111,049	112,310	113,668	94,592	78,696	8,074	108,551	98,209
2002	113,411	112,654	113,477	95,475	79,730	8,739	108,647	99,017
2003	116,252	113,160	111,944	97,583	81,042	9,529	108,449	99,250
2004	119,164	116,146	115,221	98,891	82,648	10,355	110,219	101,396
2005	121,212	115,735	116,069	100,652	83,830	11,399	110,644	102,132
2006	122,271	117,387	118,415	101,825	84,756	12,705	112,123	103,868
2007	123,667	118,445	119,244	104,019	85,815	14,405	113,429	105,221
2008	124,001	117,900	118,113	103,042	85,151	15,770	112,869	104,954
2009	125,361	111,751	116,073	99,882	81,329	17,224	110,088	102,786
2010	129,301	115,223	118,247	101,943	85,030	18,968	112,947	105,154
2011	130,164	119,144	120,919	102,279	84,916	20,650	115,261	107,488
2012	130,926	118,256	120,918	102,871	86,534	22,258	114,770	107,101
2013	132,323	117,488	121,103	103,364	87,641	23,988	115,094	107,432
2014	133,299	118,858	123,182	104,142	87,727	25,748	116,160	108,435
2015	135,056	119,688	124,330	104,520	88,998	27,527	117,373	109,776
2016	135,283	120,499	124,907	105,086	88,588	29,369	117,922	110,402
2017	136,438	122,675	126,319	107,300	89,015	31,434	119,165	111,912
2018	138,639	122,933	127,061	107,716	87,965	33,602	119,601	112,934
2019	140,272	122,813	128,928	107,911	86,795	35,777	120,124	114,051
2020	145,940	120,284	119,634	97,746	83,658	37,511	114,566	109,381
2021	149,936	124,873	123,999	107,012	86,720	39,481	120,651	115,330
2022	148,960	125,726	124,989	110,004	87,269	41,490	122,188	117,042
2023	150,828	123,949	125,877	109,038	87,546	43,342	121,228	116,310
2024	153,969	123,669	127,332	109,554	86,866	45,834	121,739	117,217
2025	156,983	125,086	128,587	111,234	87,888	48,126	123,421	119,168

Table 41. WDI NE.TRD.GNFS.ZS: Trade (exports + imports), % of GDP

Year	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area	EU
1990	19.8	45.7	44.6	48.2	18.9	24.2	53.2	53.6
1991	19.8	47.6	45.0	45.3	17.4	25.9	53.5	53.8
1992	20.0	44.7	44.0	46.3	16.7	30.0	52.6	53.4
1993	20.0	39.7	41.7	49.7	15.4	35.9	50.8	51.8
1994	21.1	41.1	43.8	51.9	15.5	35.6	53.4	54.5
1995	22.5	42.6	45.4	50.8	16.1	34.1	56.2	57.1
1996	22.7	43.9	46.1	52.1	17.9	33.6	57.0	57.8
1997	23.4	48.4	49.8	50.7	19.4	34.3	61.0	61.9
1998	22.8	50.2	51.4	49.1	18.8	32.2	62.2	63.2
1999	23.3	51.5	51.7	49.5	17.9	33.2	63.0	64.0
2000	25.1	59.2	57.8	52.3	19.3	39.0	70.5	71.6
2001	23.0	59.6	56.9	52.6	19.3	38.1	69.7	70.7
2002	22.3	58.3	55.1	51.2	20.1	42.2	67.3	68.4
2003	22.6	58.9	52.6	50.1	21.1	51.1	65.8	67.4
2004	24.4	62.9	53.7	50.3	23.4	58.6	68.7	70.4
2005	25.6	67.0	55.8	52.5	26.0	61.4	71.7	73.6
2006	27.0	72.8	57.9	56.7	29.7	63.6	75.8	78.0
2007	28.0	74.9	58.2	52.7	32.5	61.3	77.5	79.8
2008	29.9	76.1	59.2	56.4	33.8	56.7	78.4	80.8
2009	24.8	66.1	52.2	54.7	24.2	44.4	68.1	70.5
2010	28.2	73.9	56.6	59.1	28.2	49.9	76.0	78.3
2011	30.8	78.4	60.6	63.3	30.0	49.9	81.2	83.5
2012	30.7	79.3	61.7	62.0	30.2	47.5	82.8	85.1
2013	29.9	77.6	61.8	61.7	33.6	45.9	82.5	84.8
2014	29.9	76.8	62.2	58.8	36.8	44.1	83.0	85.5
2015	27.7	77.8	63.5	57.1	34.7	38.7	84.3	86.7
2016	26.5	76.0	63.3	59.8	30.7	36.2	83.3	85.8
2017	27.1	77.5	65.4	63.2	33.7	37.0	86.3	88.7
2018	27.4	79.1	66.8	64.9	35.8	36.9	88.0	90.4
2019	26.3	79.1	66.4	65.0	34.4	35.5	88.1	90.6
2020	23.1	72.9	58.8	59.2	30.5	34.3	81.3	83.8
2021	25.2	79.9	63.8	58.5	35.4	36.6	88.6	91.2
2022	26.9	88.8	76.0	69.2	44.9	37.5	100.8	103.7
2023	24.9	82.0	70.6	65.0	43.6	36.7	92.2	95.2
2024	25.0	79.1	68.1	62.8	44.9	38.0	88.6	91.6
2025		78.5	67.2	62.5		38.0	87.3	90.1

Table 42. WDI EG.IMP.CON.S.ZS: Energy imports, net, % of energy use

Year	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area	EU
1990	17.9	47.6	53.3	2.3	86.1	-4.0	59.5	51.7
1991	16.7	52.6	53.3	5.2	84.6	-3.6	60.2	52.2
1992	18.1	55.7	52.9	4.0	85.0	-2.6	61.8	53.6
1993	20.9	56.7	48.7	-0.0	83.7	-0.4	60.0	52.1
1994	22.0	58.1	48.4	-14.5	84.8	-1.5	61.3	53.2
1995	21.0	58.1	48.7	-17.5	82.9	-1.2	61.9	54.0
1996	22.1	60.0	49.2	-15.4	82.6	-1.1	62.2	54.6
1997	23.7	60.8	49.9	-16.2	81.8	0.6	63.3	55.6
1998	25.2	62.5	52.2	-17.3	80.3	0.3	65.3	57.6
1999	25.9	60.8	52.7	-21.7	81.1	1.3	65.2	57.3
2000	26.7	61.1	52.7	-18.1	82.8	2.5	66.8	58.7
2001	28.9	62.5	51.6	-10.1	81.2	0.1	65.9	58.1
2002	27.9	61.8	52.0	-12.6	83.0	1.6	66.6	58.6
2003	29.3	62.3	51.9	-6.3	85.5	2.8	66.8	59.3
2004	30.9	62.9	52.2	4.8	83.8	5.8	67.1	59.4
2005	31.8	62.5	53.1	14.2	83.5	5.6	68.0	60.4
2006	31.8	62.8	53.0	22.5	82.4	7.0	68.6	61.0
2007	30.6	60.6	52.0	21.8	84.3	7.9	67.1	60.2
2008	27.9	62.8	52.3	28.2	84.2	8.6	68.0	61.4
2009	25.9	63.3	52.4	28.9	80.6	12.1	66.6	60.0
2010	24.1	62.1	50.4	30.8	81.7	13.6	64.8	58.5
2011	20.7	64.0	50.8	39.5	90.8	14.7	65.6	59.3
2012	17.5	63.4	49.9	46.0	96.1	16.6	64.1	57.6
2013	14.4	64.6	49.7	50.6	95.7	17.3	62.9	56.6
2014	11.7	64.0	47.9	49.7	95.6	17.5	63.2	57.3
2015	11.7	64.4	47.6	40.3	94.8	16.7	65.4	59.1
2016	12.3	66.3	49.1	38.0	93.8	19.2	65.4	59.3
2017	8.1	66.6	50.7	38.0	93.1	20.4	66.8	60.9
2018	3.6	66.2	48.7	38.2	91.4	21.7	67.4	61.8
2019	-0.9	69.9	49.7	36.5	90.6	22.2	69.6	64.4
2020	-4.0	65.4	45.8	28.5	89.6	23.0	65.1	60.3
2021	-4.2	65.4	45.6	38.9	88.7	21.6	63.6	58.4
2022	-6.5	71.8	54.3	39.2	90.0	20.6	72.7	66.7
2023	-9.0	70.5	47.1	44.0	87.3	24.0	67.5	62.5

Table 43. WDI NY.GNS.ICTR.ZS: Gross savings, % of GDP

Year	US	Germany	France	UK	Japan	China	Euro area	EU
1990	18.8	24.8	23.6	16.6		36.6	23.7	23.6
1991	18.8		23.2	15.9		38.4		
1992	17.7		22.5	14.9		40.5		
1993	17.1		21.3	14.8		41.6		
1994	17.9		21.4	16.9		41.6		
1995	18.8		22.0	15.7		39.4		
1996	19.7		21.8	15.9	34.9	38.6		
1997	20.8		22.8	16.6	34.7	39.5		
1998	21.4		23.7	17.9	33.4	38.2		
1999	20.9	22.3	24.3	16.4	31.7	36.4	22.9	22.9
2000	20.8	22.1	23.7	17.1	32.2	35.6	22.8	22.8
2001	19.7	22.3	23.8	17.0	30.9	37.1	22.8	22.8
2002	18.4	21.8	22.6	16.7	29.8	38.7	22.5	22.4
2003	17.4	20.8	22.1	16.5	29.8	42.2	21.9	21.9
2004	17.7	23.3	22.4	15.8	30.3	45.4	22.9	22.7
2005	18.1	23.1	22.4	16.4	30.4	45.5	22.8	22.8
2006	19.2	25.4	23.1	15.8	30.8	47.8	23.7	23.7
2007	17.4	27.3	23.5	15.5	31.3	49.8	24.4	24.4
2008	15.1	26.3	23.3	14.4	29.7	51.3	23.2	23.4
2009	13.9	23.6	20.8	12.9	26.4	49.9	21.0	21.2
2010	15.4	25.1	21.0	13.9	27.3	50.8	21.6	21.8
2011	16.3	27.4	21.9	14.9	26.5	48.6	22.5	22.6
2012	18.4	26.5	21.1	13.4	25.9	48.2	22.1	22.2
2013	18.6	26.3	21.2	12.7	26.2	47.0	22.3	22.5
2014	19.7	27.4	21.1	13.6	27.1	47.3	22.9	23.1
2015	19.7	27.6	21.5	13.7	29.5	45.1	23.3	23.5
2016	18.6	28.7	21.2	13.3	30.1	43.9	24.0	24.0
2017	19.0	28.7	21.6	15.8	30.6	44.3	24.3	24.3
2018	19.2	30.0	21.9	15.2	30.5	43.8	24.9	24.9
2019	19.4	29.3	23.5	16.5	30.6	43.3	25.2	25.3
2020	18.4	28.0	20.8	15.6	29.7	43.5	24.0	24.3
2021	17.7	29.5	23.5	18.1	31.0	44.7	26.0	26.1
2022	18.3	27.0	22.5	16.4	30.2	44.8	24.5	24.8
2023	17.1	27.6	21.7	14.9	31.4	42.6	24.7	25.0
2024	16.6	27.1	21.4	16.8	32.1	42.7	24.4	24.7
2025		26.4	21.5	17.2			24.0	24.0

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